

# Firm Overview



#### **OVERVIEW**

RVK, Inc. (RVK) was founded in 1985 and is one of the largest independent and employee-owned investment consulting firms in the world, as reported by *Pensions & Investments Special Report – Consultants*. We provide strategic investment advice to institutional investors with pension plans, defined contribution plans, endowments & foundations, insurance pools, and special purpose funds. In April 2022, RVK was the *only* firm to receive a *Coalition Greenwich Quality Leader* Award for a fifth consecutive year. Coalition Greenwich issued an award on April 26, 2022 based on their July through October 2021 study. No direct or indirect compensation has been paid by RVK in connection with obtaining or using this award.

#### **MISSION STATEMENT**

To provide unbiased investment advice and long-term solutions to institutional investors, based on our cornerstones of trust, client service, and professional expertise.

### STRATEGIC INVESTMENT ADVICE AND EXPLICIT NO-CONFLICTS-OF-INTEREST POLICY

RVK has built its investment consulting practice on the principles of integrity, investment expertise, client service, and our no-conflicts-of-interest policy. We are exclusively focused on strategic investment consulting services and solely owned by active employees, enabling us to offer advice that is not influenced by other business activities. As a privately-held firm with no affiliates or parent company, we are in control of our business policy, providing firm stability for clients. We offer an extensive slate of consulting services and produce deliverables fully customized to meet clients' needs.

### **KEY TENETS OF OUR CULTURE**



www.RVKInc.com

503-221-4200

Portland

Boise

Chica

New York



## **RVK BY THE NUMBERS**

- 37 Years of Business
- 4 offices Portland, Boise, Chicago, New York
- \$1 trillion Full-Retainer AUA
- 100+ Investment Professionals
- **50+** Advanced Degrees and Certifications
- 100% Employee Ownership
- 100% Revenue Derived from Client Fees
- 100% Non-Discretionary Services

## **GENERAL CONSULTING SERVICES**

- Plan Evaluation
- Strategic Asset Allocation
- Investment Policy Development & Review
- Investment Manager Search & Selection
- Performance Analysis & Reporting

- Manager Structure Analysis
- Risk Monitoring and Management
- ESG / Impact Investing Advice
- Client Education
- Special Projects

## SPECIALTY CONSULTING SERVICES

- Custody, Recordkeeper, Third-Party Administrator Searches
- Asset/Liability Studies
- Endowment Spending Policy Studies
- Securities Lending Reviews
- Pacing Studies
- Strategic Planning Reviews

- Outsourced CIO (OCIO) Searches, Evaluation, and Ongoing Monitoring
- Directed Consulting Services
- Fee Reviews
- Defined Contribution Solutions Services
- Investment Operations Solutions
- Board and Investment Program Operational Reviews

FOR MORE INFORMATION ABOUT OUR SERVICES, PLEASE CONTACT: Business.Development@RVKInc.com 503-221-4200

www.RVKInc.com 503-221-4200 Portland Boise Chicago New York

Participants As of December 31, 2022

Alameda County Employees' Retirement Association

Arlington County Employees' Retirement System

Chicago Teachers' Pension Fund

City of Jacksonville Police and Fire Retirement Fund

City of Plano Other Post-Employment Benefits Trust

Civilian Employees' Retirement System of the Police Department of Kansas City,

Missouri

**Employees Retirement System of Texas** 

Gila River Indian Community Retirement Plan

Iowa Public Employees' Retirement System

Kansas Public Employees' Retirement System

Los Angeles Water & Power Employees Retirement Plan

Mendocino County Employees' Retirement Association

Montana Public Employees' Retirement System

Municipality of Anchorage Pre-Funding Program

New York State Common Retirement Fund

Ohio Public Employees' Retirement System

Oklahoma Law Enforcement Retirement System

Oklahoma Public Employees Retirement System

Oklahoma Uniform Retirement System for Justices and Judges

Orange County Employees' Retirement System

Pennsylvania State Employees' Retirement System

Public School and Education FRS of Missouri

San Diego City Employees' Retirement System

San Diego Transit Corporation Employees Retirement

Santa Barbara County Employees' Retirement System

South Dakota Retirement System

State Teachers Retirement System of Ohio

Teachers' Retirement System of the State of Illinois

The Navajo Nation Retirement Plan

Anchorage Police & Fire Retirement System

California State Teachers' Retirement System

City of Austin Employees' Retirement System

City of Jacksonville Retirement System

City of Plano Retirement Security Plan

Confederated Tribes of the Warm Springs Tribal Council Pension Fund

#### Sample Fund (Fund No. 19)

Imperial County Employees' Retirement System

Kansas City, Missouri Employees' Retirement System

Los Angeles Fire and Police Pension System

Marin County Employees' Retirement Association

Merced County Employees' Retirement Association

Montana Teachers' Retirement System

Nevada Public Employees' Retirement System

North Carolina Retirement System

Oklahoma Firefighters Pension and Retirement System

Oklahoma Police Pension and Retirement System

Oklahoma Teachers' Retirement System

Oklahoma Wildlife Conservation Retirement System

Pennsylvania Public School Employees' Retirement System

Police Retirement System of Kansas City, Missouri

Sacramento County Employees' Retirement System

San Diego County Employees Retirement Association

San Mateo County Employees' Retirement Association

Sonoma County Employees' Retirement Association

State of New Jersey Pension Fund

Teachers' Retirement System of Louisiana

Teachers' Retirement System of Kentucky



Participants
As of December 31, 2022

Virginia Retirement System
Wyoming Retirement System

Vermont Pension Investment Committee West Virginia Investment Management Board



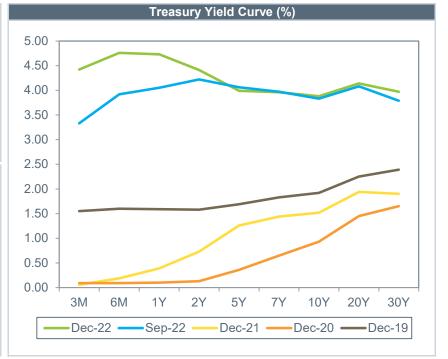
Capital Markets Review As of December 31, 2022

#### **Fourth Quarter Economic Environment**

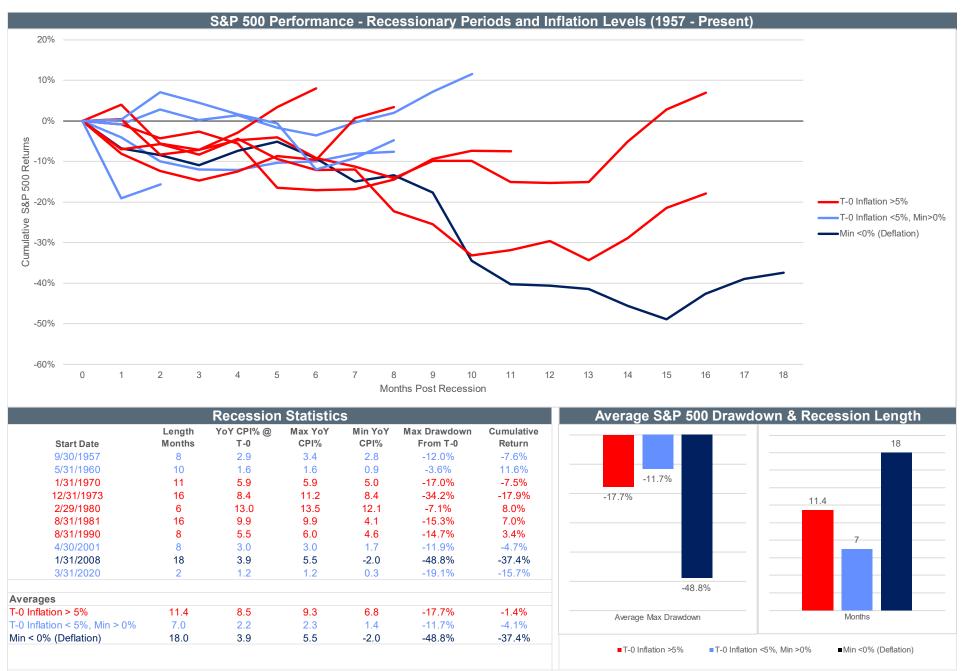
In Q4, equity and fixed income markets delivered improved results while continuing to experience elevated volatility. However, positive quarterly returns came on the tail of a significantly negative year for many investors. Regarding economic conditions, the impact of tightening monetary policy and persistent inflation, combined with supply shocks and an energy crisis in Europe, are leading to increasing odds of a global recession in 2023. On a relatively positive note, recent data indicates that the inflationary environment is showing signs of abating. Notably, the US Consumer Price Index declined for a sixth straight month in December with a reading of 6.5%, the lowest level since October 2021. In December, the FOMC did slow the pace of policy rate hikes with a 50 basis point increase, following a series of four straight 75 basis point increases. Internationally, the war in Ukraine caused an energy price shock and trade tensions continue to test economic and political relationships across multiple regions. Within emerging markets, investor attention is focused on China with some pointing to signs of a softening stance toward pandemic restrictions as reason to be optimistic regarding the country's outlook. However, these views are countered with concerns over indications of social unrest and the consolidation of power around President Xi Jinping. With all this considered, global GDP growth forecasts continue to moderate with the OECD forecasting growth of 3.1% in 2022 with an expected decline to 2.2% global GDP growth in 2023.

	Key E	conomic Indi	cators	
16 7	30 7	120 ]	70 ]	160 ]
14 -	25 - 20 -	100 -	60	140 -
12 -	15 -	100	50 -	120 -
10 -	10 -	80 -	40 -	100 -
8 - 6 -	5 - 0 -	60 -	30 -	80 -
4 -	-5 -		20 -	60 -
2 -	-10 - -15 -	40 -	10	40 -
0	-20	20	0	20
Unemployment Rate (%)	CPI Year-over- Year (% change)	US Govt Debt (% of GDP)	VIX Index (Volatility)	Consumer Confidence
Since 1948	Since 1914	Since 1940	Since 1990	Since 1967

Economic Indicators	Dec-22	Sep-22	Dec-21	Dec-19	20 Yr
Federal Funds Rate (%)	4.33 ▲	3.08	0.07	1.55	1.30
Breakeven Infl 5 Yr (%)	2.38	2.16	2.91	1.70	1.92
Breakeven Infl 10 Yr (%)	2.30	2.15	2.59	1.79	2.08
CPI YoY (Headline) (%)	6.5 ▼	8.2	7.0	2.3	2.5
Unemployment Rate (%)	3.5 <b>—</b>	3.5	3.9	3.6	6.0
Real GDP YoY (%)	1.0 ▼	1.8	5.7	2.6	2.0
PMI - Manufacturing	48.4 <b>▼</b>	50.9	58.8	47.9	53.7
USD Total Wtd Idx	121.51	127.64	115.37	114.67	103.33
WTI Crude Oil per Barrel (\$)	80.3	79.5	75.2	61.1	67.9
Gold Spot per Oz (\$)	1,824 ▲	1,661	1,829	1,517	1,160
Market Performance (%)	QTD	CYTD	1 Yr	5 Yr	10 Yr
S&P 500 (Cap Wtd)	7.56	-18.11	-18.11	9.42	12.56
			-18.11 -20.44	9.42 4.13	12.56 9.01
S&P 500 (Cap Wtd)	7.56	-18.11			
S&P 500 (Cap Wtd) Russell 2000	7.56 6.23	-18.11 -20.44	-20.44	4.13 1.54	9.01
S&P 500 (Cap Wtd) Russell 2000 MSCI EAFE (Net)	7.56 6.23 17.34	-18.11 -20.44 -14.45	-20.44 -14.45	4.13 1.54	9.01 4.67
S&P 500 (Cap Wtd) Russell 2000 MSCI EAFE (Net) MSCI EAFE SC (Net)	7.56 6.23 17.34 15.79	-18.11 -20.44 -14.45 -21.39	-20.44 -14.45 -21.39	4.13 1.54 -0.05	9.01 4.67 6.21
S&P 500 (Cap Wtd) Russell 2000 MSCI EAFE (Net) MSCI EAFE SC (Net) MSCI Emg Mkts (Net)	7.56 6.23 17.34 15.79 9.70	-18.11 -20.44 -14.45 -21.39 -20.09	-20.44 -14.45 -21.39 -20.09	4.13 1.54 -0.05 -1.40	9.01 4.67 6.21 1.44
S&P 500 (Cap Wtd) Russell 2000 MSCI EAFE (Net) MSCI EAFE SC (Net) MSCI Emg Mkts (Net) Bloomberg US Agg Bond	7.56 6.23 17.34 15.79 9.70 1.87	-18.11 -20.44 -14.45 -21.39 -20.09 -13.01	-20.44 -14.45 -21.39 -20.09 -13.01	4.13 1.54 -0.05 -1.40 0.02	9.01 4.67 6.21 1.44 1.06
S&P 500 (Cap Wtd) Russell 2000 MSCI EAFE (Net) MSCI EAFE SC (Net) MSCI Emg Mkts (Net) Bloomberg US Agg Bond ICE BofAML 3 Mo US T-Bill	7.56 6.23 17.34 15.79 9.70 1.87 0.84	-18.11 -20.44 -14.45 -21.39 -20.09 -13.01 1.46	-20.44 -14.45 -21.39 -20.09 -13.01 1.46	4.13 1.54 -0.05 -1.40 0.02 1.26	9.01 4.67 6.21 1.44 1.06 0.76
S&P 500 (Cap Wtd) Russell 2000 MSCI EAFE (Net) MSCI EAFE SC (Net) MSCI Emg Mkts (Net) Bloomberg US Agg Bond ICE BofAML 3 Mo US T-Bill NCREIF ODCE (Gross)	7.56 6.23 17.34 15.79 9.70 1.87 0.84 -4.96	-18.11 -20.44 -14.45 -21.39 -20.09 -13.01 1.46 7.47	-20.44 -14.45 -21.39 -20.09 -13.01 1.46 7.47 -24.37	4.13 1.54 -0.05 -1.40 0.02 1.26 8.68	9.01 4.67 6.21 1.44 1.06 0.76 10.10







Performance for each period begins where T-0 is equal to the start of an official recession and runs until the official end of the recession (as reported by the National Bureau of Economic Reporting). Inflation is measured as the YoY % change in CPI. T-0 = the official recession start date.

Max and Min refer to the maximum and minimum observed YoY CPI% change during the recessionary period.

Source: RVK calculations, based on data from S&P Dow Jones Indices and FRED Database.

US Equity Review
As of December 31, 2022

#### **Fourth Quarter Review**

#### **Broad Market**

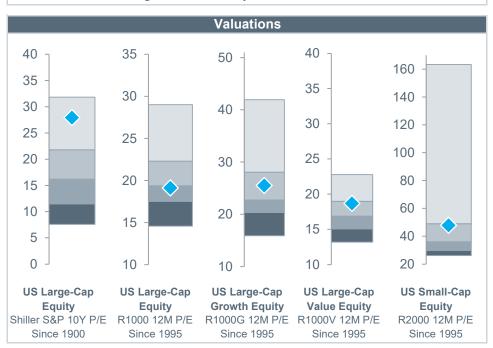
US equity markets experienced a decrease in volatility in Q4 with short term spikes around CPI release dates and Fed meetings. Returns were positive across market cap and style groups in Q4. The reversal to growth seen in Q3 was short-lived, as value stocks led growth by a wide margin in Q4. Energy had its best year on record with the S&P 500 Energy Index gaining 65.72%.

#### **Market Cap**

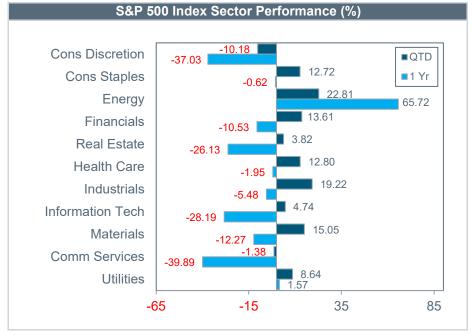
This year marks the worst performance of US equities across market cap groups since the GFC, and only the third time in the last 15 years that the Russell 3000 Index has generated negative returns.

#### **Style and Sector**

Value-oriented managers had a higher success rate than core or growth managers in the small- and mid-cap spaces, while large-cap core and growth managers fared better than value managers. Growth managers across the market cap spectrum struggled to provide downside protection in 2022, while value and core managers were broadly successful.







Valuation data courtesy of Bloomberg Professional Service and Robert J. Shiller, Irrational Exuberance, Second Edition (2000). P/E metrics shown represent the 5th through 95th percentiles to minimize the effect of outliers.



Non-US Equity Review

As of December 31, 2022

#### **Fourth Quarter Review**

## **Developed Markets**

International developed markets meaningfully outperformed their domestic counterparts in Q4 with the MSCI EAFE Index realizing a 17.3% return for the period. Value stocks rebounded back into favor, outperforming growth in a reversal from the prior quarter, while large-cap continued its outperformance over small-cap stocks. Overall, market trends pointed to investors anticipating moderating inflation and easing of rate hikes despite the ongoing uncertainty led by the conflict in Ukraine and near-term recession fears.

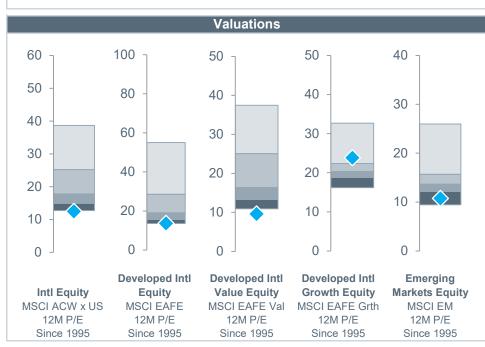
#### **Emerging Markets**

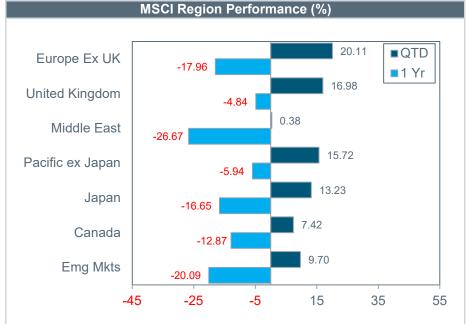
Emerging markets lagged behind developed during the quarter with the MSCI Emerging Markets Index finishing with a 9.7% return. Value stocks narrowly outperformed growth and large-cap beat small-cap.

### Market Cap & Style

The majority of active managers in emerging markets outperformed the index in Q4; however, active managers in international developed mostly underperformed.







Valuation data courtesy of Bloomberg Professional Service.

P/E metrics shown represent the 5th through 95th percentiles to minimize the effect of outliers. All returns are shown net of foreign taxes on dividends.



Fixed Income Review As of December 31, 2022

### **Fourth Quarter Review**

#### **Broad Market**

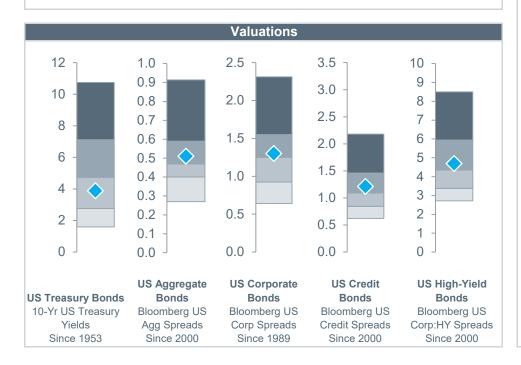
The Bloomberg US Aggregate Index finished Q4 with a return of 1.9%, capping off a decline of -13.0% in 2022, the most negative calendar year on record for the index. The year was defined by rising interest rates, as treasury yields rose 236 basis points from 1.5% to 3.9% as measured by the 10-year US Treasury yield. The Federal Reserve aggressively hiked the Federal Funds rate in response to persistent inflation over the course of the year.

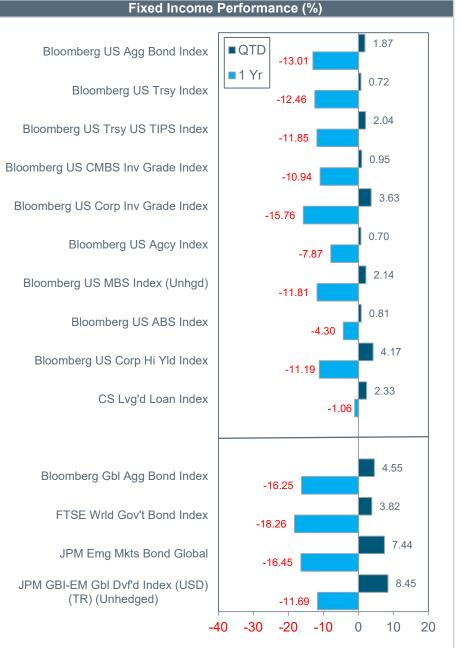
#### **Credit Market**

US investment grade corporate bonds rebounded in Q4 as low supply and softer Federal Reserve rhetoric bolstered credit markets. Non-investment grade corporate credit relatively outperformed investment grade over the year.

#### **Emerging Market Debt**

Conditions in global fixed income markets were defined by concerns over low growth, persistent inflation, rising interest rates, a strong US Dollar, and geopolitical conflict. The Bloomberg Global Aggregate Index returned 1.0% in Q4 and -11.2% in 2022, while the JPM EMBI Global Diversified returned 8.1% and -17.8% over these respective periods.











Alternatives Review As of December 31, 2022

#### Fourth Quarter Review - Absolute Return

## **General Market - Hedge Funds**

Despite a highly challenging market backdrop, hedge funds broadly delivered much-needed capital preservation to institutional investors. The year also ended on a strong note given most managers were reducing leverage and overall market exposure going into Q4. The HFRI Fund-Asset-Weighted Composite Index delivered an annual return of 1.0% while it's Asset-Weighted counterpart ended the year at -4.0%.

#### **General Market - Global Tactical Asset Allocation (GTAA)**

Global Tactical Asset Allocation (GTAA) strategies that RVK follows closely posted significant gains with moderate dispersion to close an otherwise challenging year. Given a strong quarter for non-US equity, as well as value-oriented equity within the US, nearly all active managers with significant diversification outperformed a US centric blend of 60% equity and 40% fixed income. The top performing long-biased GTAA strategies were those who have included meaningful market neutral idiosyncratic relative valuation exposures. While those who moderately underperformed peers benefitted from a value bias despite maintaining US equity and fixed income exposures.

#### HFRI Hedge Fund Performance (%) HFRI FOF ■ QTD -5.25 Conv Arbitrage ■1 Yr -1.17 **Equity Hedge** -10.21 Mkt Neutral Eq 1.57 2.00 Distressed -3.09 -1.33 Macro 8.99 1.35 Relative Value -0.80 **Event Driven** -4.65 Merger Arb 2.86 3.24 Credit Arb -2.50 -20 -10 10 20 0

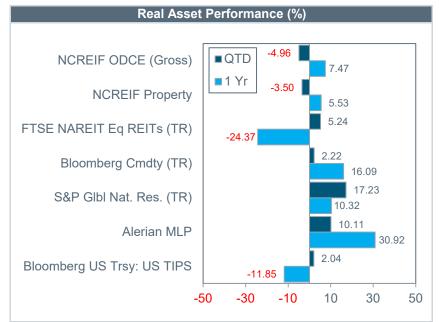
#### **Fourth Quarter Review - Real Assets**

#### **General Market - Diversified Inflation Strategies (DIS)**

DIS managers tracked closely by RVK have outperformed a US-centric blend of 60% equity and 40% fixed income both year to date, and over the quarter. After responding positively to record inflationary pressures in Q1 of 2022, DIS posted losses in the second and third quarters that followed. Strong Q4 performance has materialized across the peer group, with those who rely on income-oriented investment processes and those who hold larger TIPS allocation lagging the group to a moderate degree.

#### **General Market - Real Estate**

Core private real estate generated a negative return of -5.0% in Q4 (on a preliminary and gross of fee basis), as reported by the NFI-ODCE Index, with the total return comprising of 0.8% income and -5.8% price appreciation. Investors of publicly traded real estate significantly outperformed their private market counterparts by a meaningful margin. Publicly traded real estate delivered a fourth quarter total return of 4.5%, as measured by FTSE/NAREIT All REITs Index.





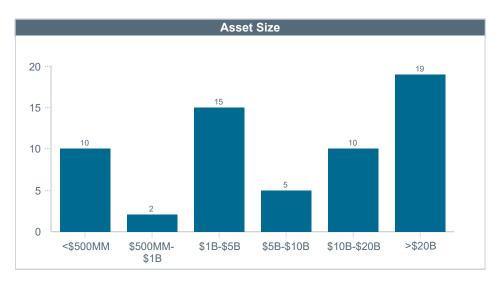
Annual Asset Class Performance As of December 31, 2022

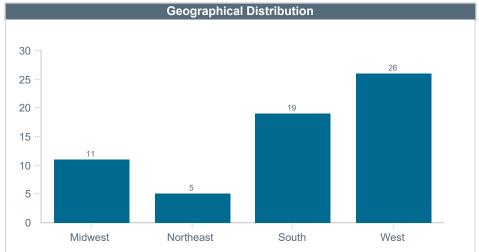
	2008	2009	2010	2011	2012	2013	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018	2019	2020	2021	CYTD
Best	8.44	78.51	27.94	22.49	20.00	38.82	30.14	15.02	21.31	37.28	8.35	31.49	19.96	43.24	16.09
1	5.24	58.21	26.85	15.99	18.23	32.39	19.31	9.59	17.13	33.01	1.87	26.00	18.40	28.71	7.47
	2.06	46.78	22.04	13.56	18.06	29.30	13.69	3.20	11.96	25.03	0.01	25.53	18.31	27.11	1.46
	-2.35	31.78	18.88	8.29	17.32	22.78	12.50	1.38	11.77	21.83	-1.26	24.96	16.12	22.17	-5.25
	-10.01	28.01	16.83	7.84	16.35	13.94	5.97	0.55	11.19	14.65	-2.08	22.01	12.34	14.82	-11.19
	-21.37	27.17	16.36	4.98	16.00	8.96	4.89	0.05	8.77	10.71	-4.02	19.59	10.99	11.26	-11.85
	-26.16	26.46	15.12	2.11	15.81	7.44	3.64	-0.27	8.52	7.77	-4.38	18.42	10.88	10.10	-13.01
	-33.79	18.91	15.06	0.10	10.94	2.47	3.37	-0.81	6.67	7.62	-4.62	14.32	7.82	6.17	-14.45
	-35.65	11.47	10.16	-4.18	8.78	0.07	2.45	-1.44	4.68	7.50	-4.68	8.72	7.51	5.96	-18.11
	-37.00	11.41	7.75	-5.72	6.98	-2.02	0.04	-3.30	2.65	5.23	-11.01	8.43	7.11	5.28	-20.09
	-37.74	5.93	6.54	-12.14	4.79	-2.60	-2.19	-4.41	2.18	3.54	-11.25	8.39	1.19	0.05	-20.44
	-43.38	1.92	6.31	-13.32	4.21	-8.61	-4.90	-4.47	1.00	3.01	-13.79	7.69	0.67	-1.55	-21.39
	-47.01	0.21	5.70	-15.94	0.11	-8.83	-4.95	-14.92	0.51	1.70	-14.57	5.34	-3.12	-2.52	-24.37
Worst	-53.33	-29.76	0.13	-18.42	-1.06	-9.52	-17.01	-24.66	0.33	0.86	-17.89	2.28	-8.00	-2.54	-27.09
S&P 500 US Larg Cap		mall (Net)		(Net) - (N	MSCI EM Net) - Int'I Img Mkts	Bloombrg US Agg Bond - Fl		Bloombro i US Trsy U TIPS - FI	S Credit I	ov ODO	CE NARI	EIT Eq C	odov C	Bloombrg Cmdty (TR) Commod.	ICE BofAML 3 Mo T-Bill - Cash Equiv

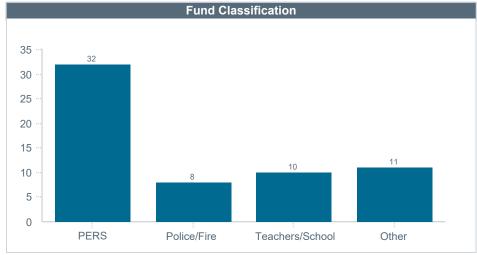
NCREIF ODCE (Gross) performance is reported quarterly; performance is shown N/A in interim-quarter months.

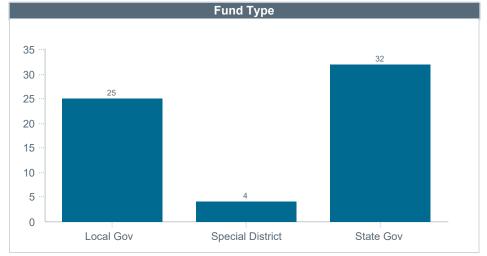


Universe Characteristics As of December 31, 2022





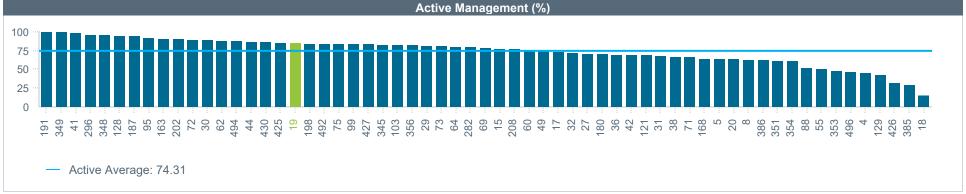


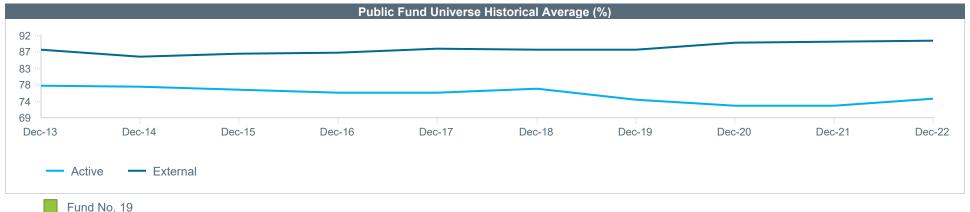


Universe: 61 funds











Portfolio Management Statistics

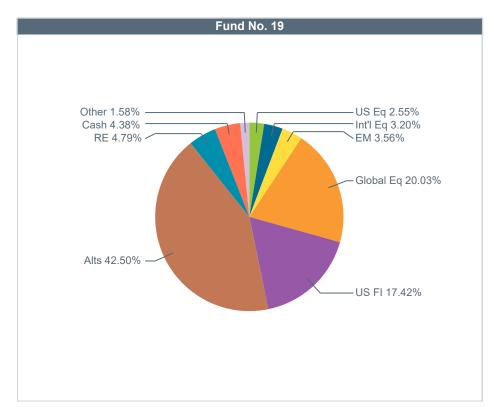
As of December 31, 2022

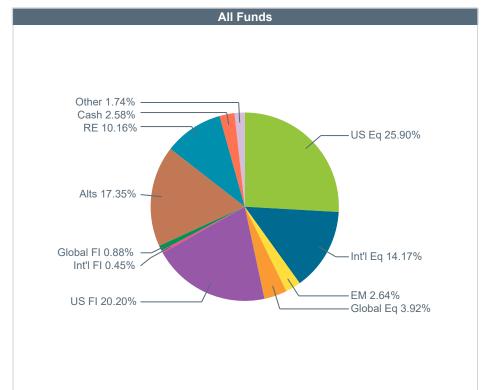
	Actively Managed (%)	Passively Managed (%)	Externally Managed (%)	Internally Managed (%)
Asset Range				
Over \$20B	73.52	26.48	75.50	24.50
\$10B-\$20B	71.82	28.18	92.42	7.58
\$5B-\$10B	70.73	29.27	97.10	2.90
\$1B-\$5B	77.02	22.98	99.02	0.98
\$500MM-\$1B	82.85	17.15	99.92	0.08
Under \$500MM	74.35	25.65	100.00	0.00
Fund No. 19	85.35	14.65	100.00	0.00

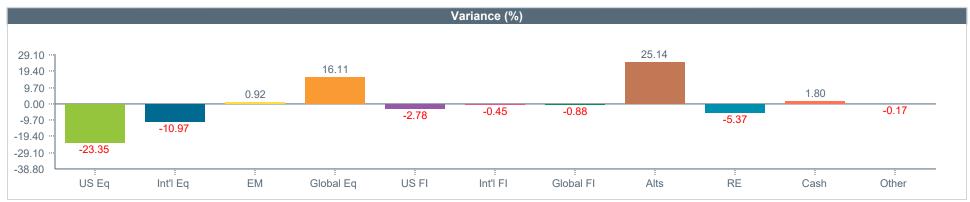
Percentages shown for asset ranges are representative of the average allocation.

	Active Ma	nagement	External Ma	anagement
Portfolio (%)	Public Fund Universe	Fund No. 19	Public Fund Universe	Fund No. 19
90 to 100	11	0	48	1
50 to 89	43	1	8	0
10 to 49	7	0	5	0
Less than 10	0	0	0	0
Total Funds Reporting	61	1	61	1



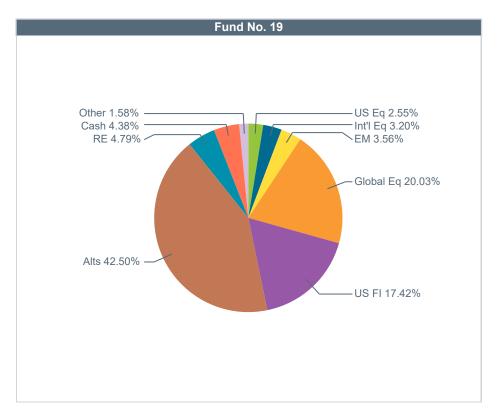


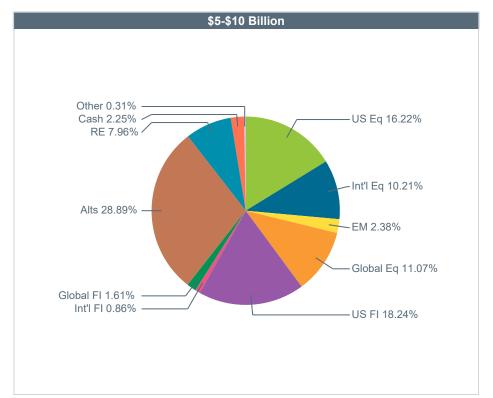


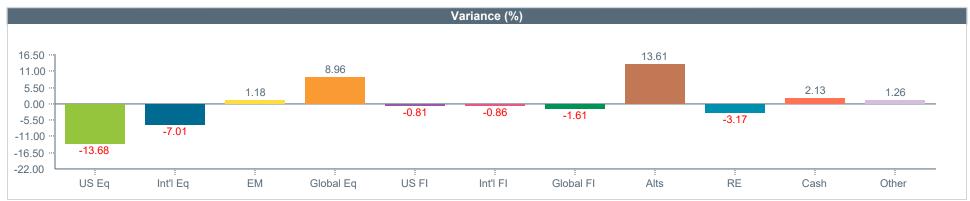




## Fund No. 19 vs. Average of Similar Size Funds

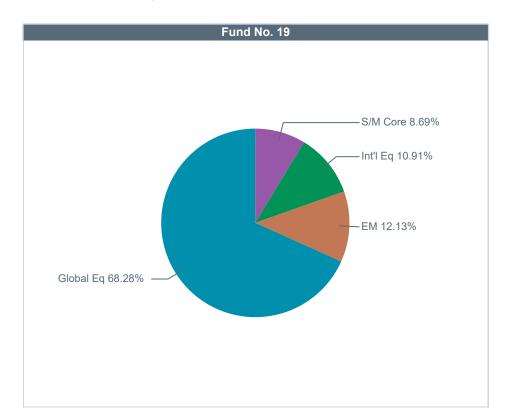


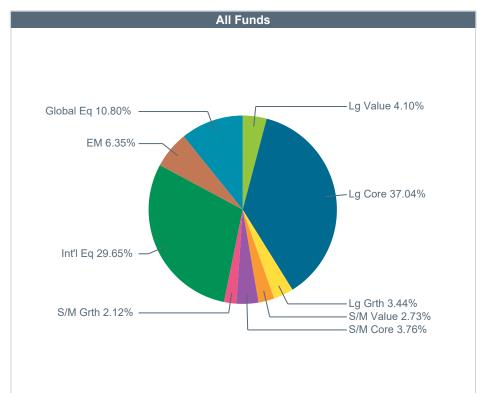


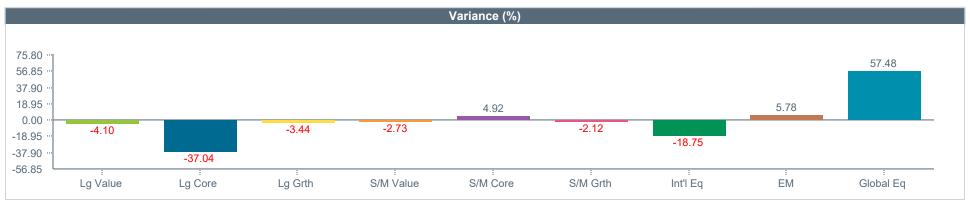




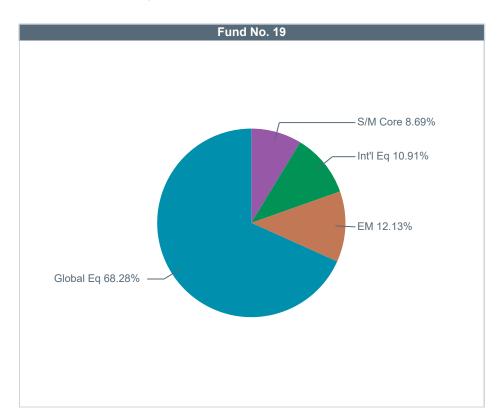


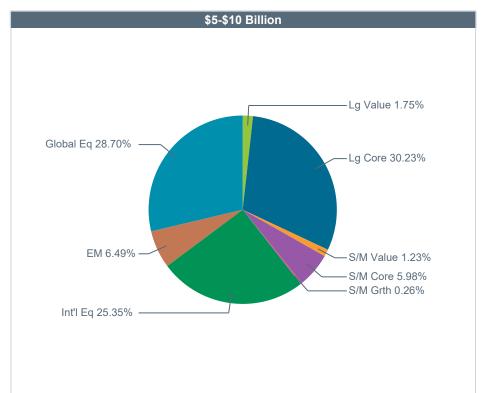


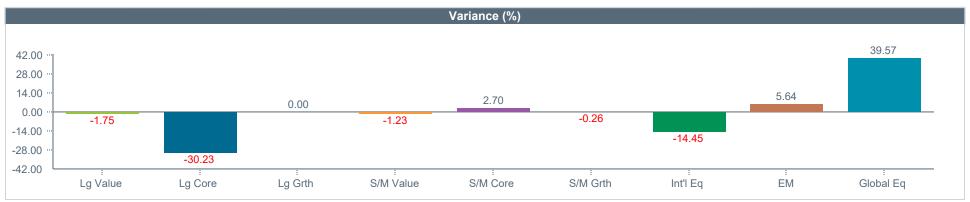




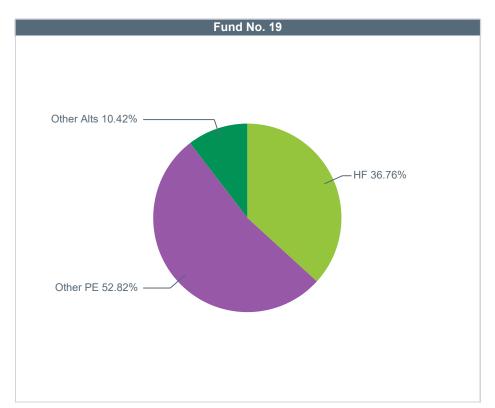


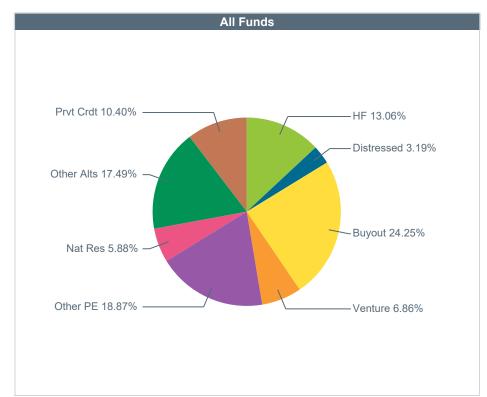


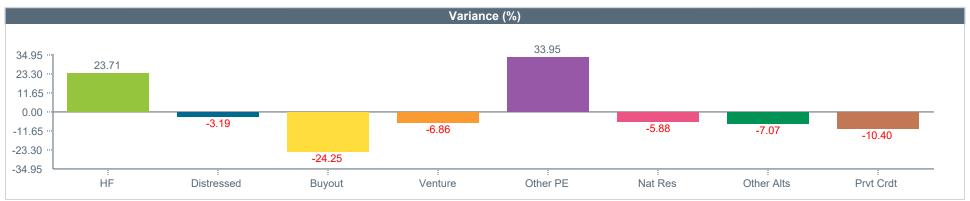




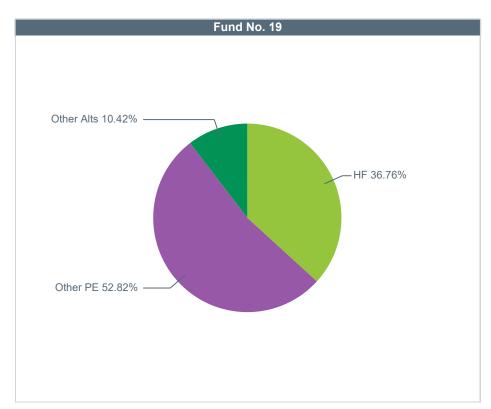


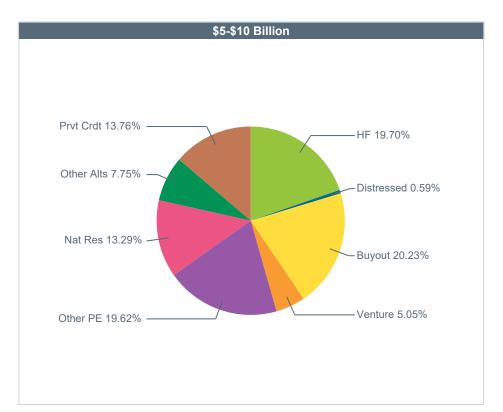


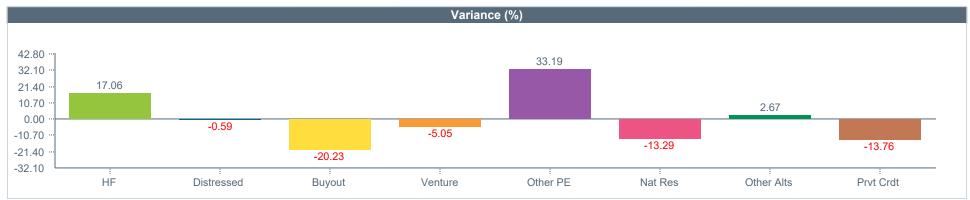






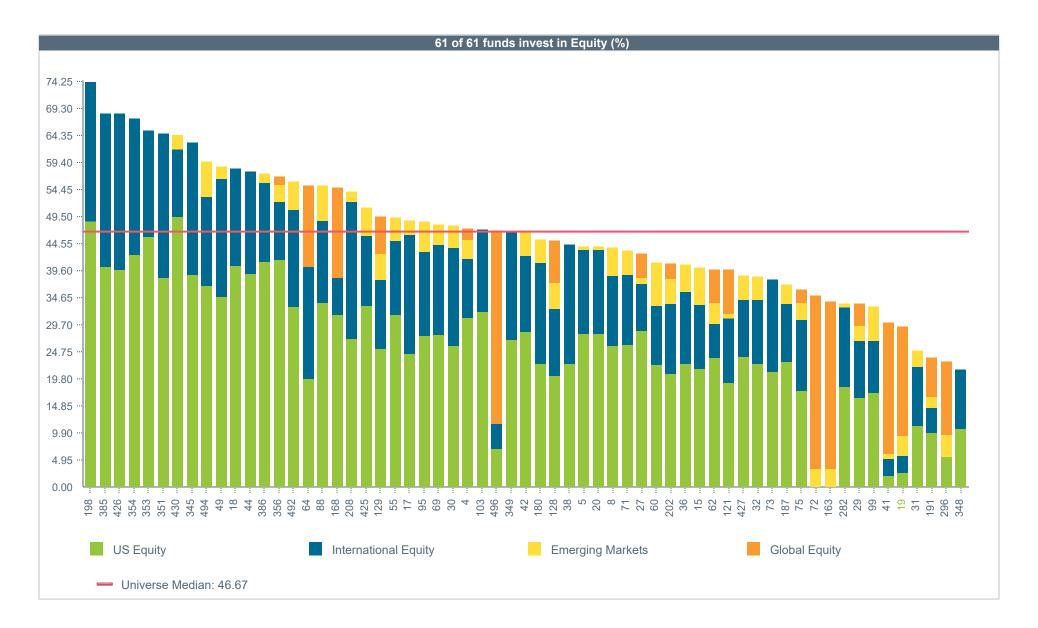








Equity Style Allocation As of December 31, 2022



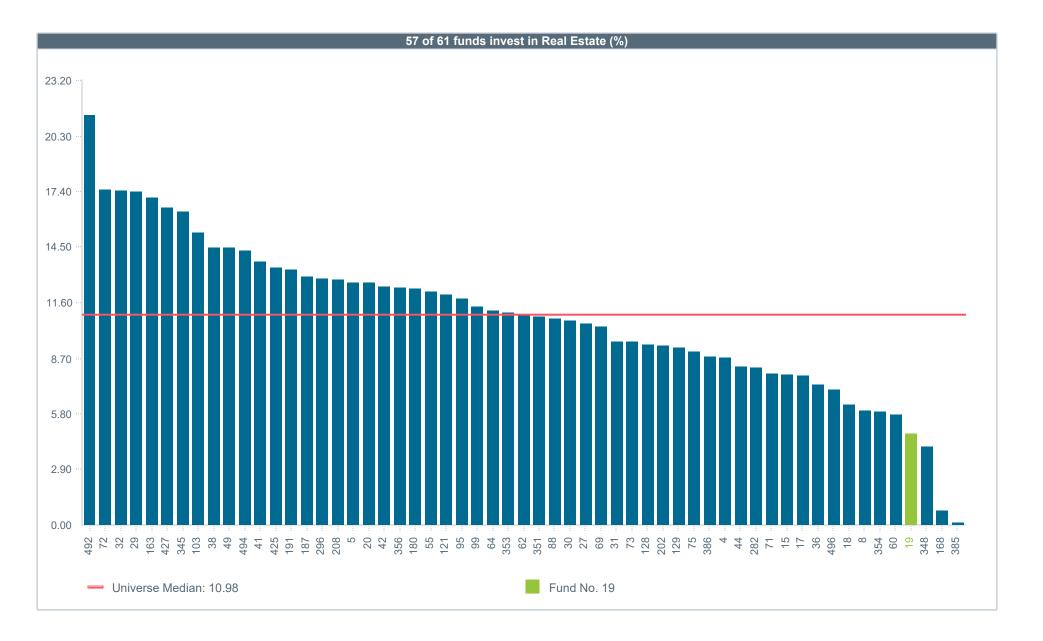


Fixed Income Style Allocation As of December 31, 2022



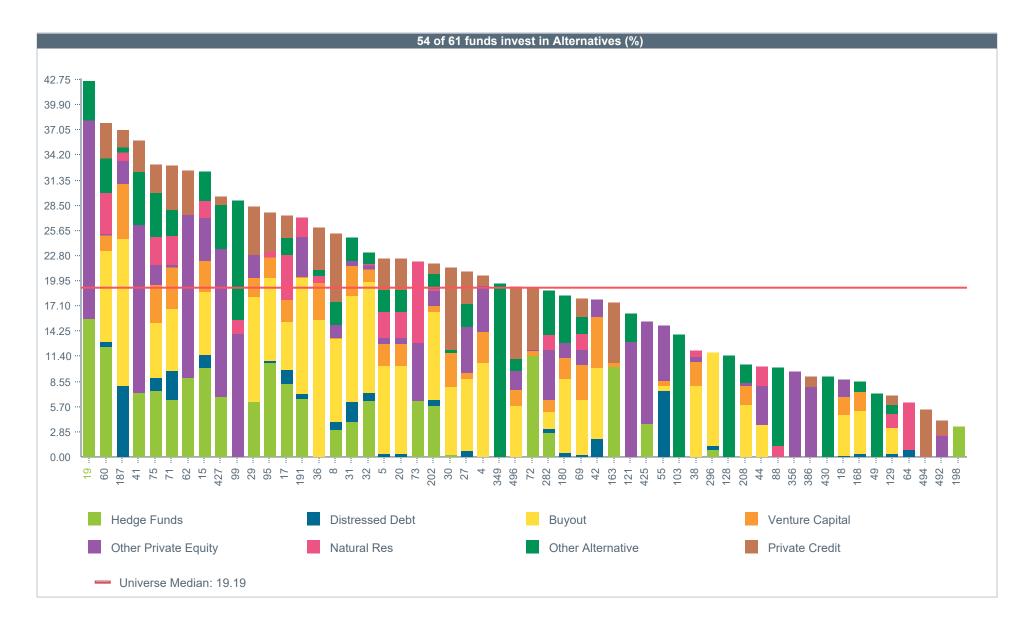


Real Estate Allocation As of December 31, 2022





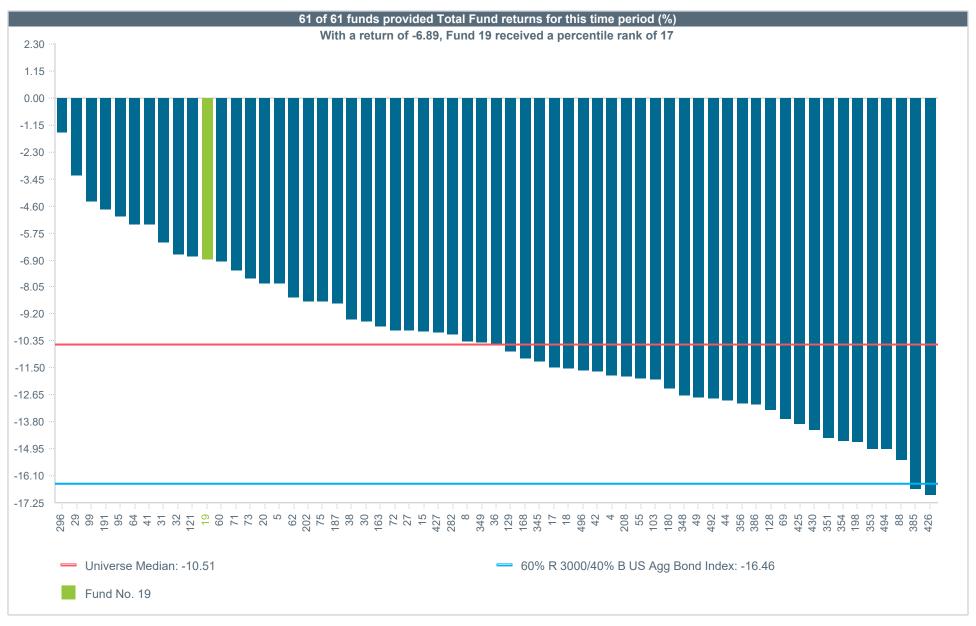
Alternatives Style Allocation As of December 31, 2022





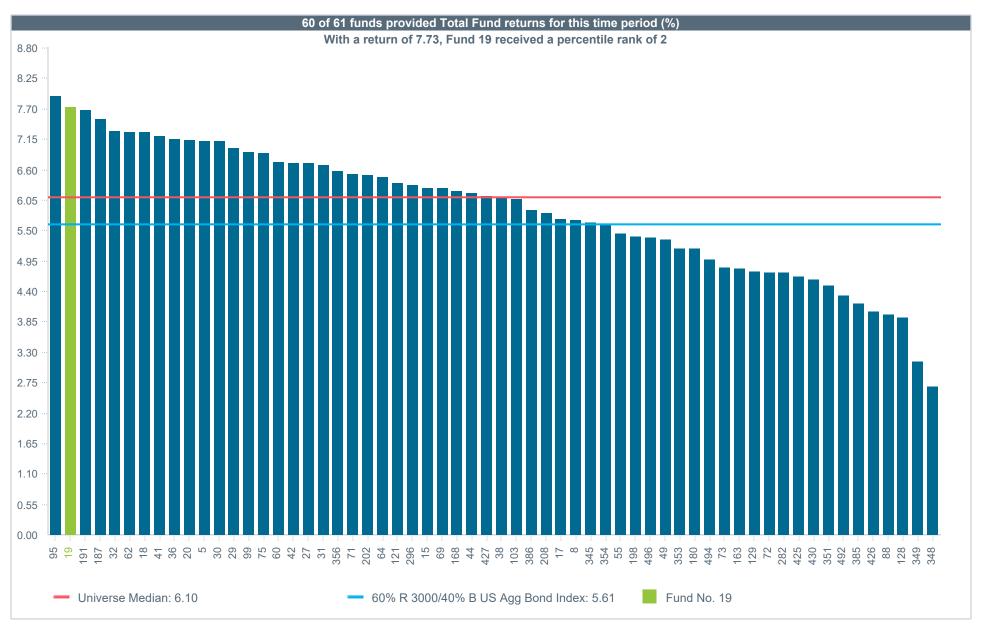
1 Year Annualized Total Fund Returns

As of December 31, 2022





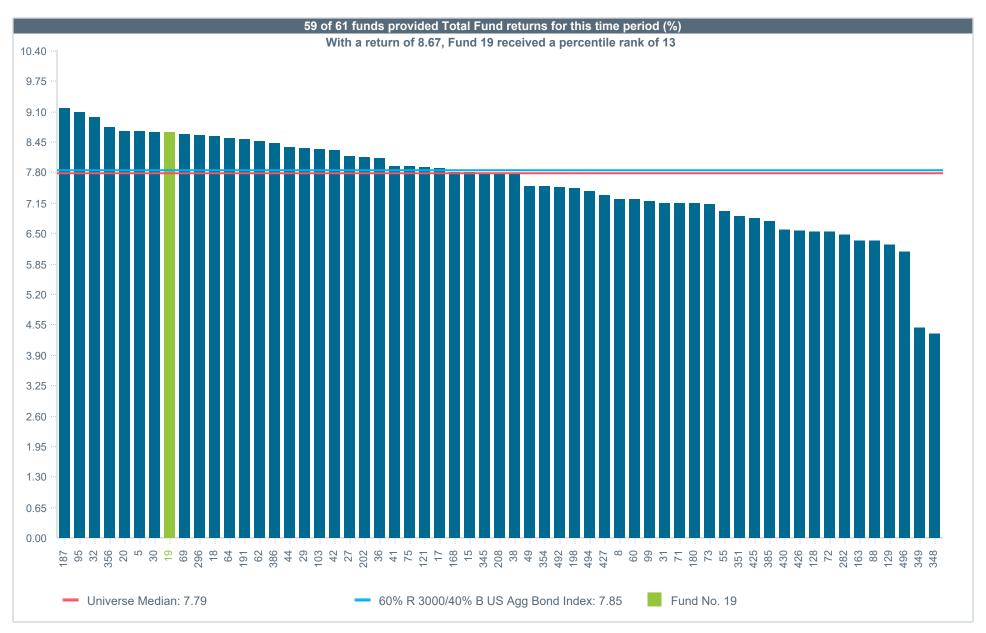
5 Year Annualized Total Fund Returns As of December 31, 2022



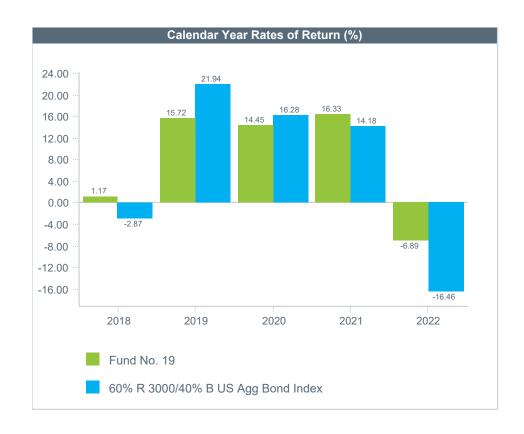


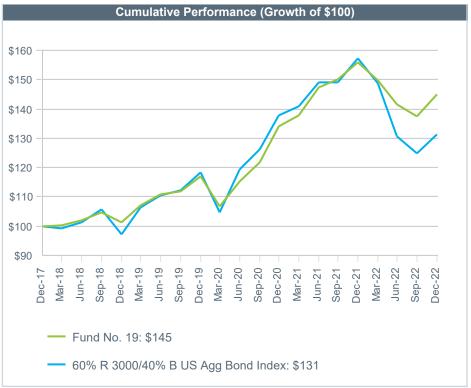
10 Year Annualized Total Fund Returns

As of December 31, 2022





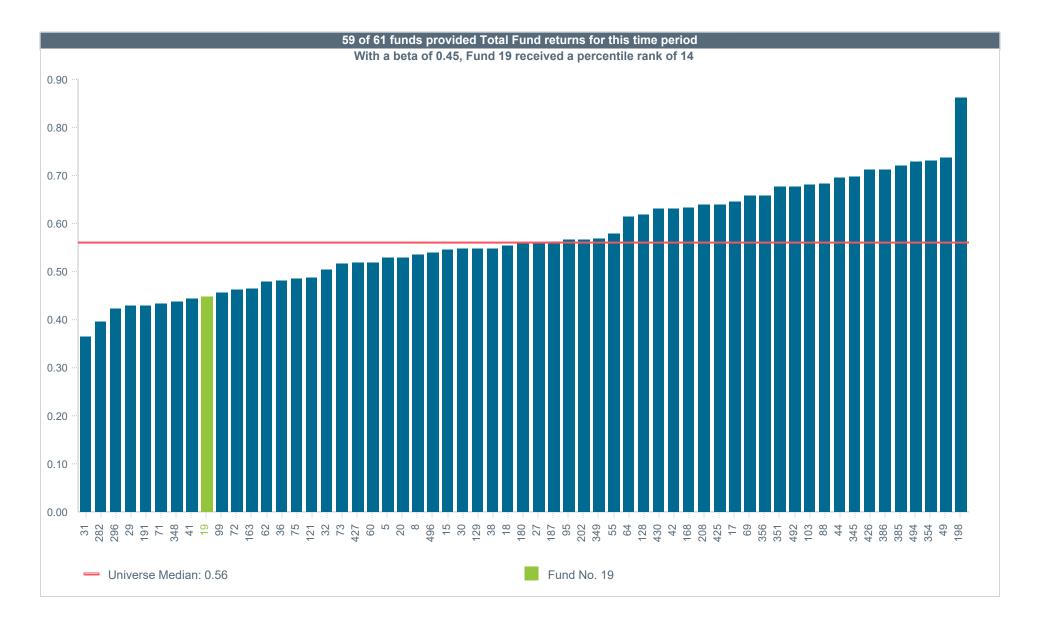




		Annualized Retu	rns (%)
	1 Year	3 Years	5 Years
Fund No. 19	-6.89	7.42	7.73
60% R 3000/40% B US Agg Bond Index	-16.46	3.52	5.61
Variance	9.57	3.90	2.12

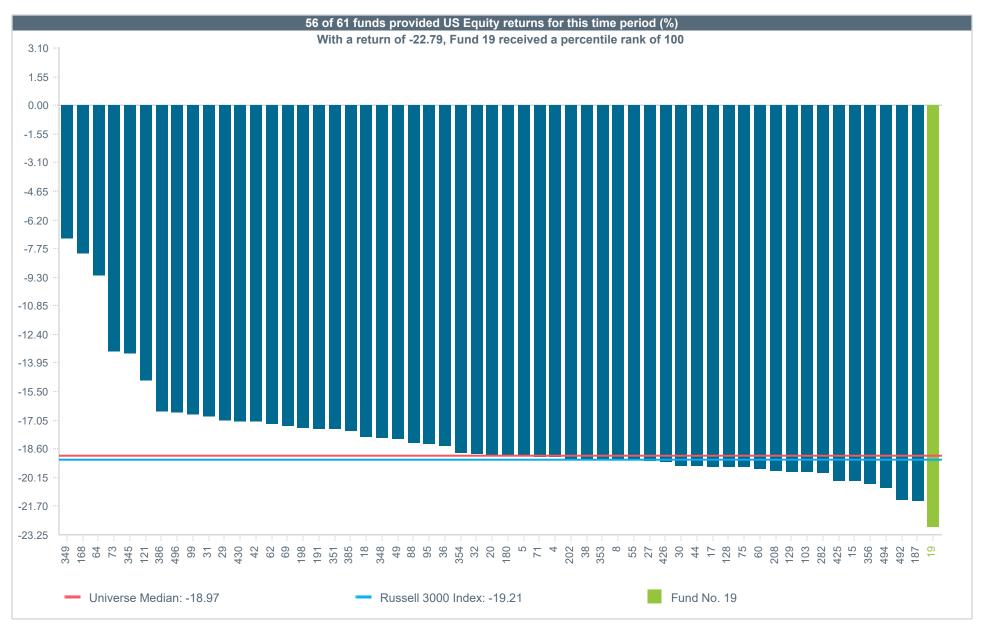


10 Year Total Fund Beta As of December 31, 2022

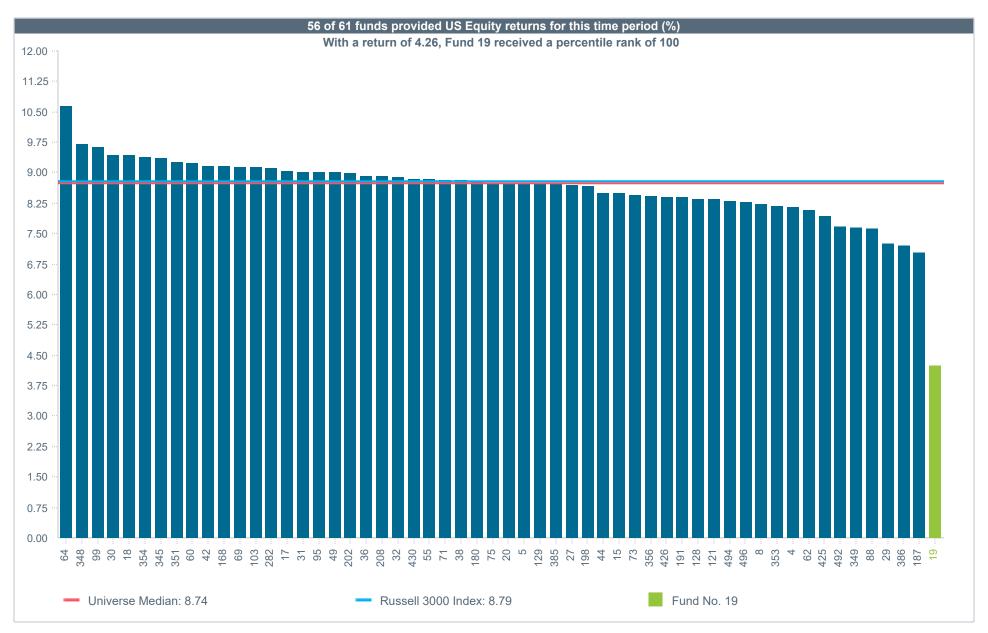


Funds with less history than the specified time period will not appear in the chart. Benchmark used is the S&P 500 Index (Cap Wtd).

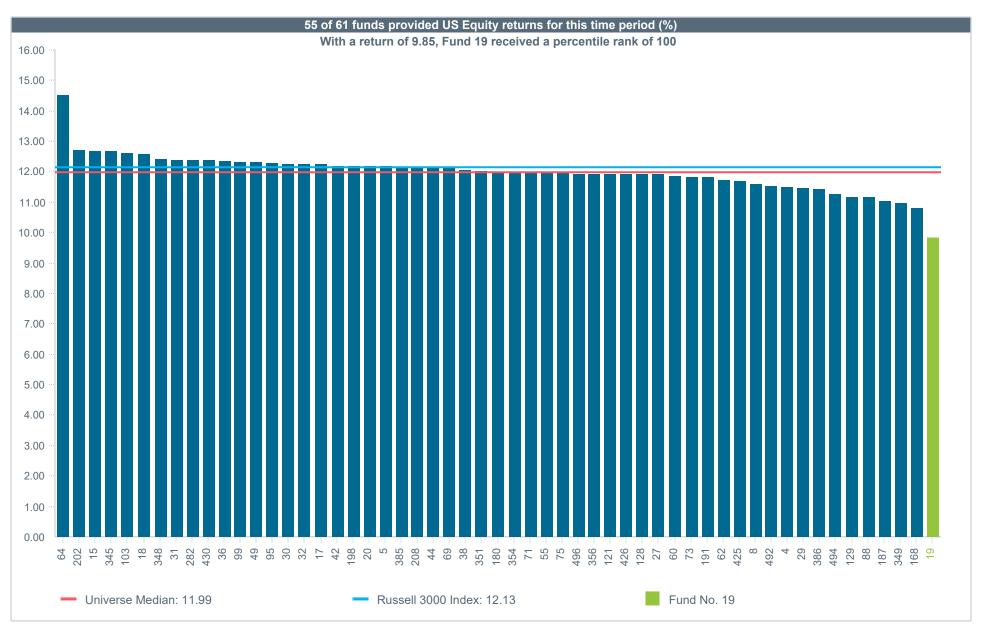






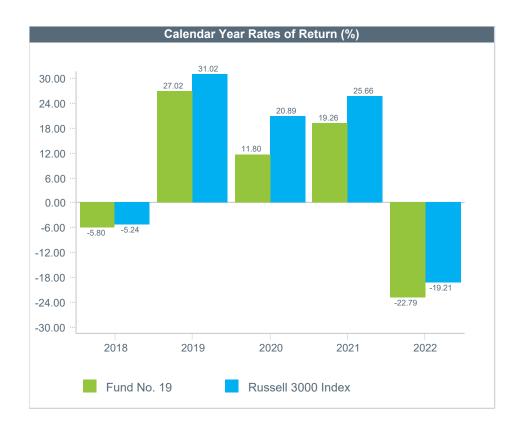


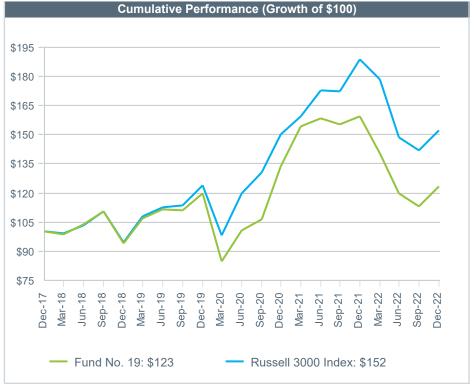






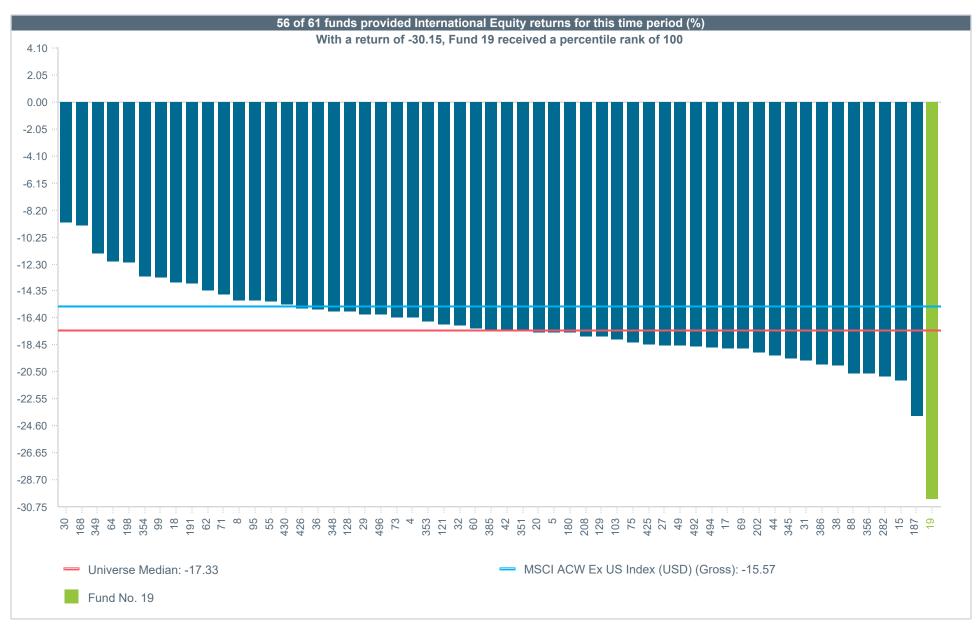




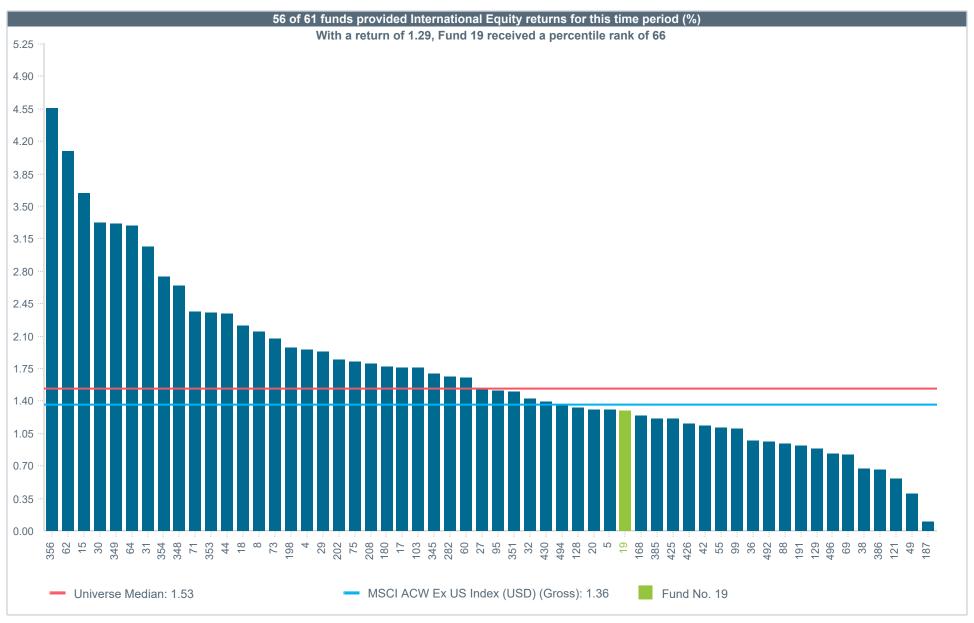


		Annualized Retu	rns (%)
	1 Year	3 Years	5 Years
Fund No. 19	-22.79	0.97	4.26
Russell 3000 Index	-19.21	7.07	8.79
Variance	-3.58	-6.10	-4.53

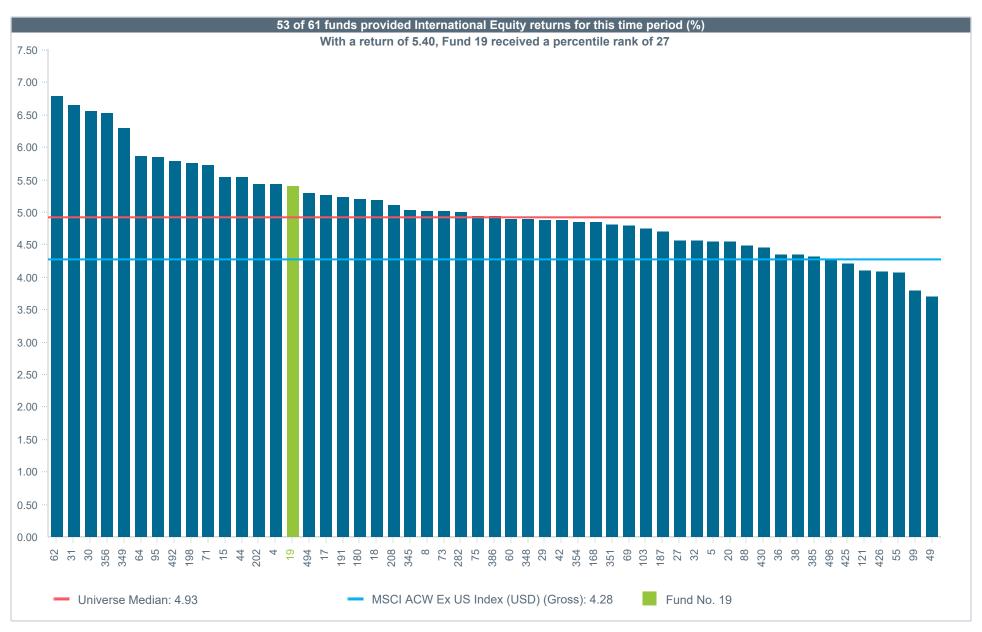






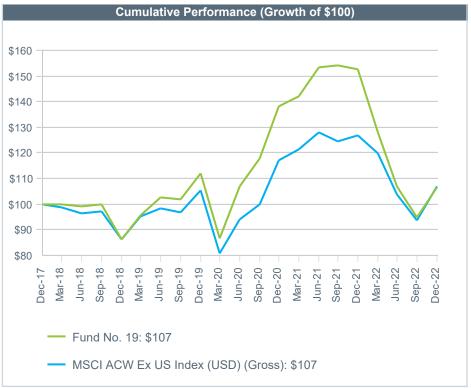






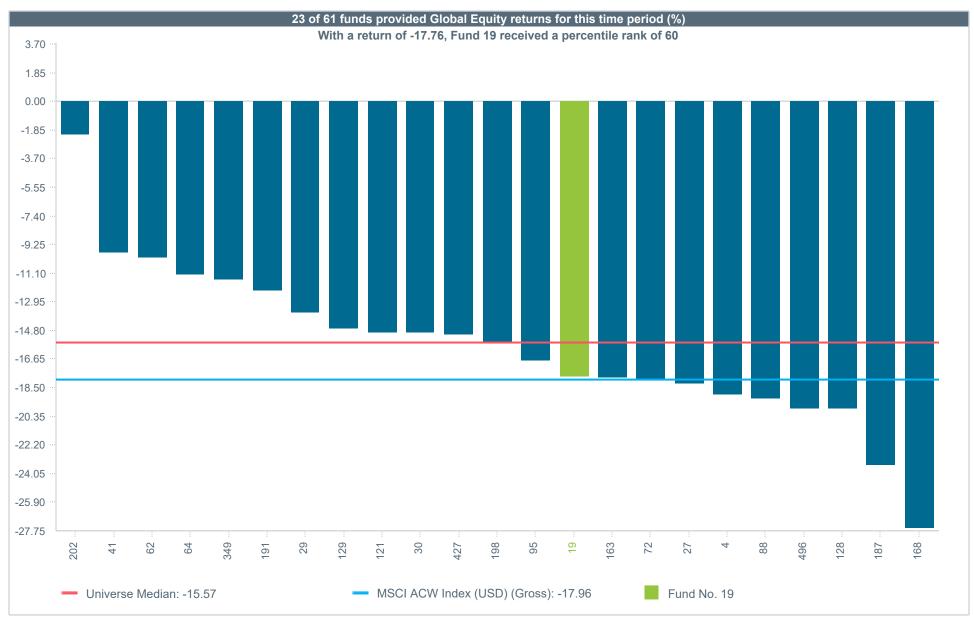




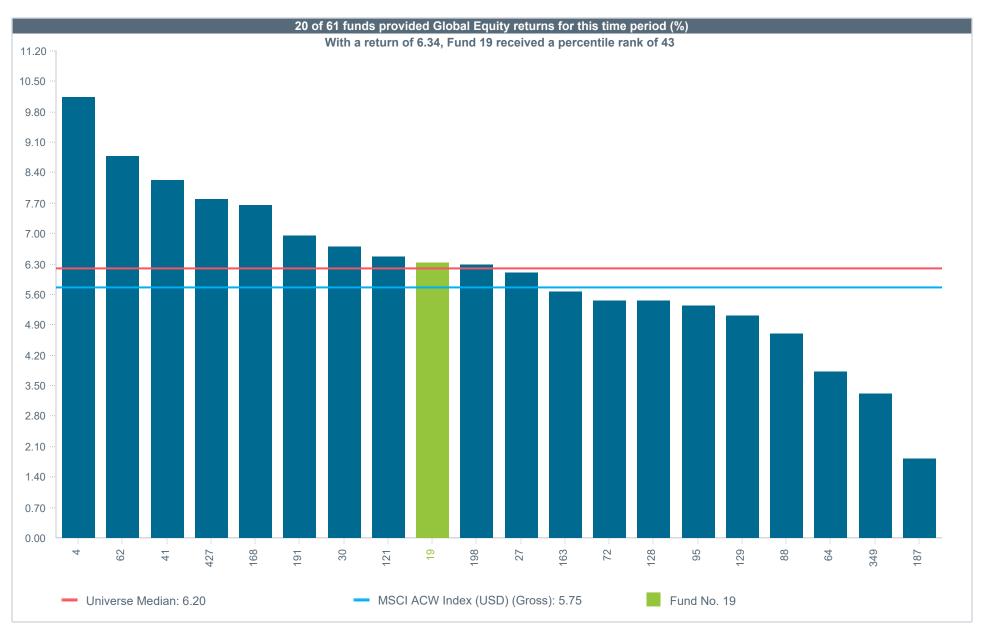


	Annualized Returns (%)		
	1 Year	3 Years	5 Years
Fund No. 19	-30.15	-1.58	1.29
MSCI ACW Ex US Index (USD) (Gross)	-15.57	0.53	1.36
Variance	-14.58	-2.11	-0.07

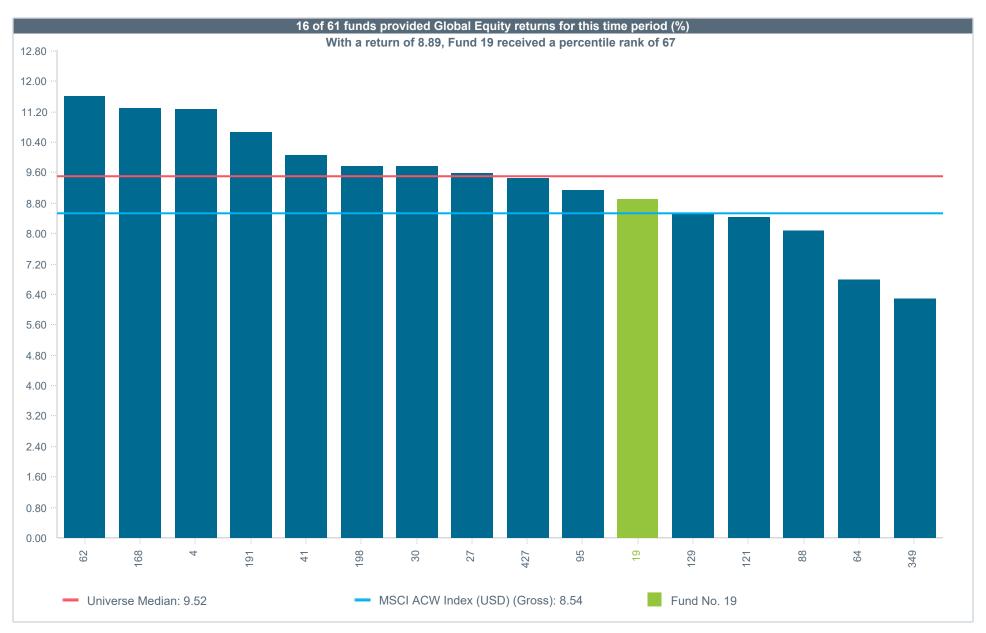






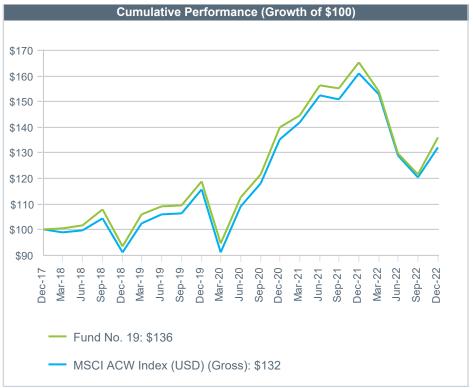










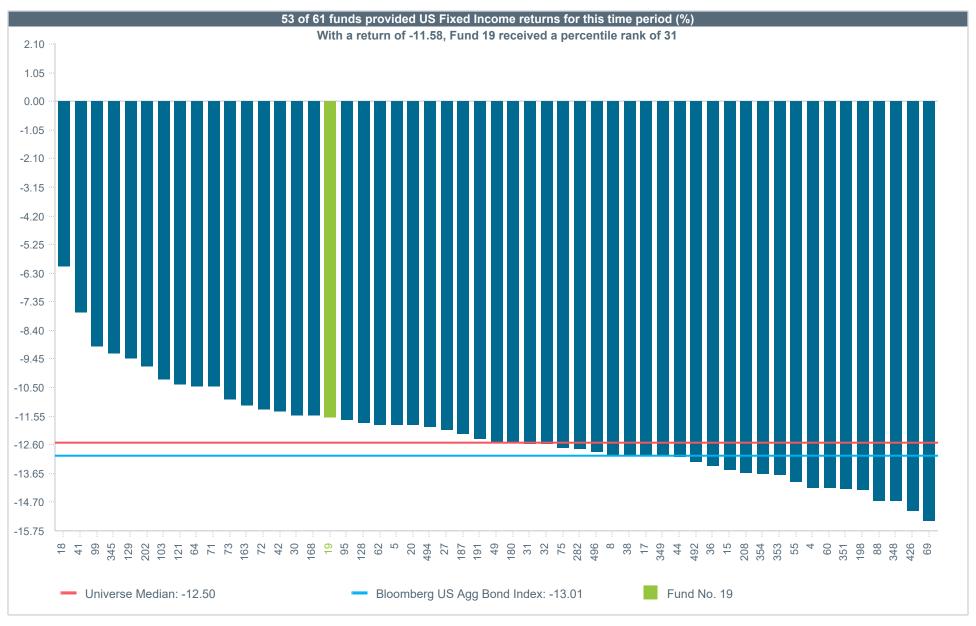


	Annualized Returns (%)		
	1 Year	3 Years	5 Years
Fund No. 19	-17.76	4.54	6.34
MSCI ACW Index (USD) (Gross)	-17.96	4.49	5.75
Variance	0.20	0.05	0.59



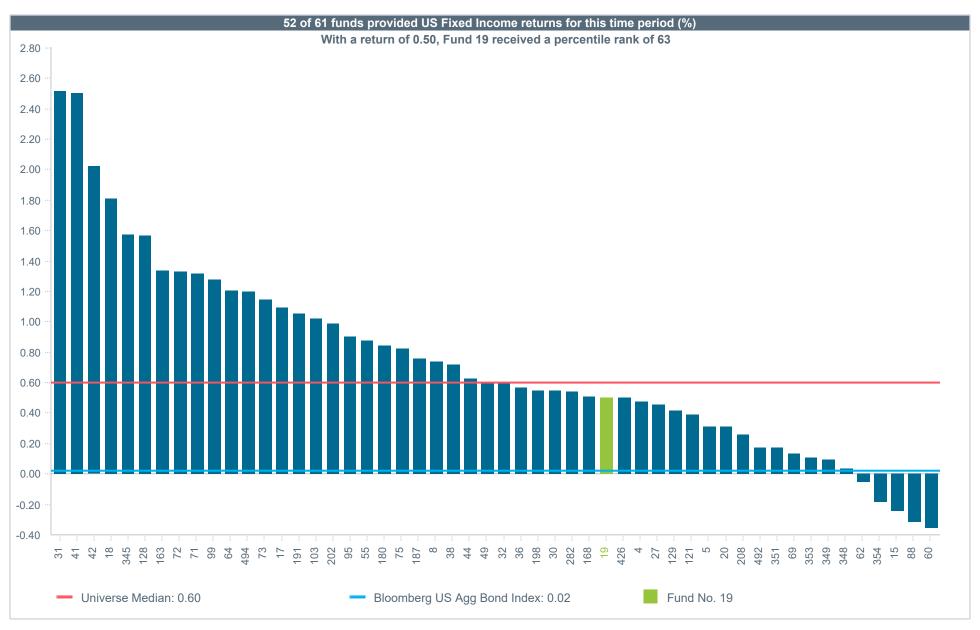
1 Year Annualized US Fixed Income Returns

As of December 31, 2022



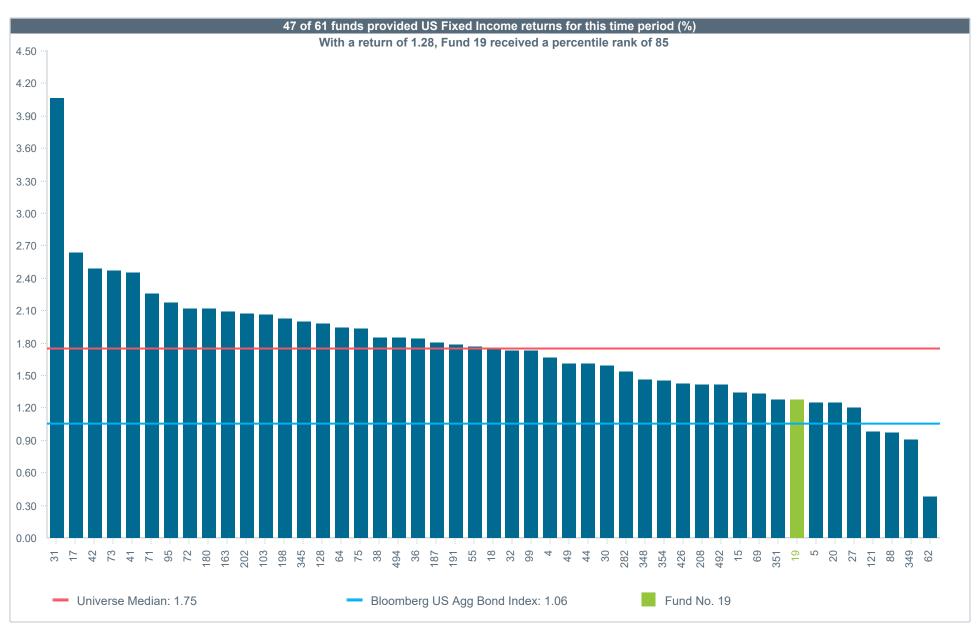


5 Year Annualized US Fixed Income Returns

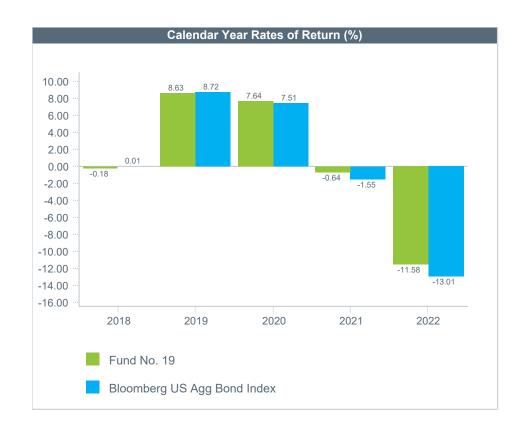


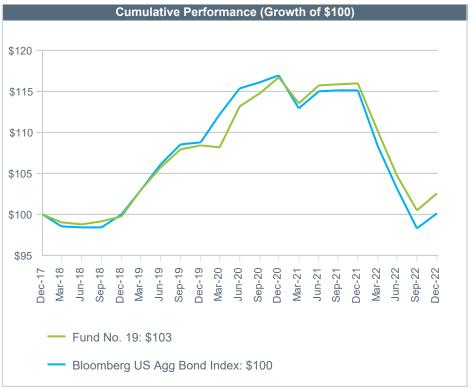


10 Year Annualized US Fixed Income Returns



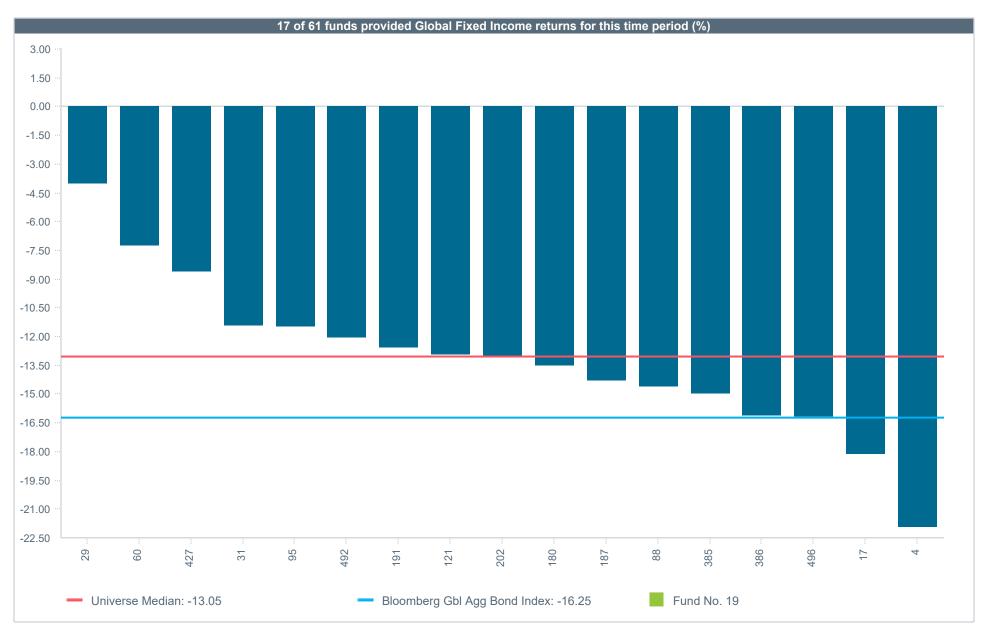




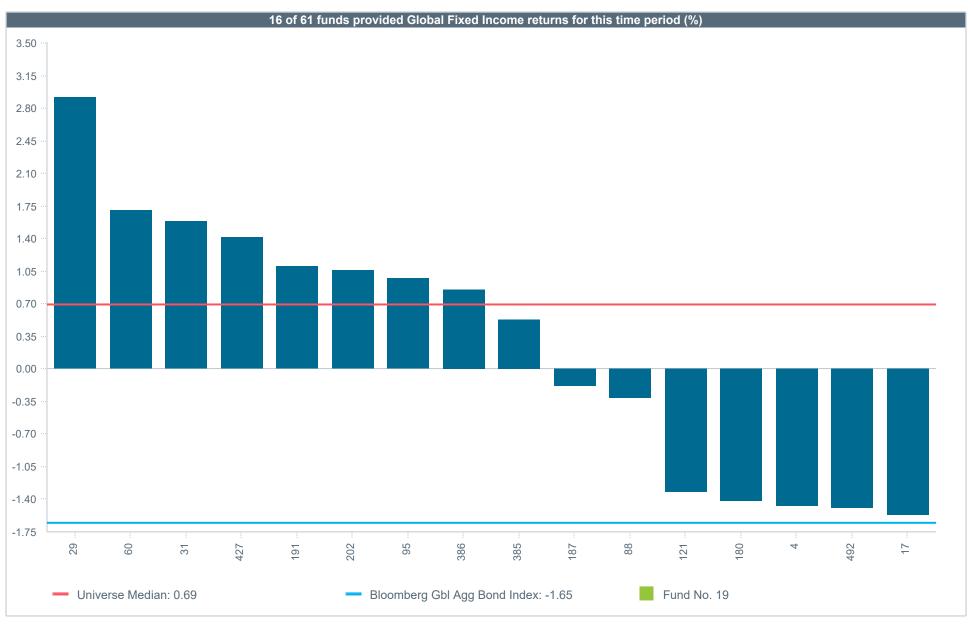


	Annualized Returns (%)		
	1 Year	3 Years	5 Years
Fund No. 19	-11.58	-1.85	0.50
Bloomberg US Agg Bond Index	-13.01	-2.71	0.02
Variance	1.43	0.86	0.48

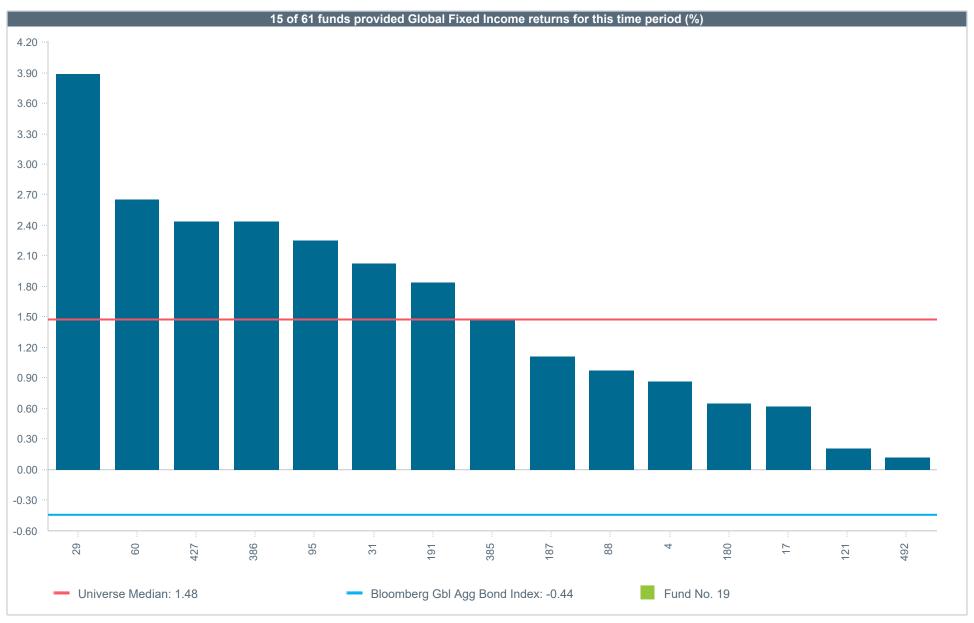












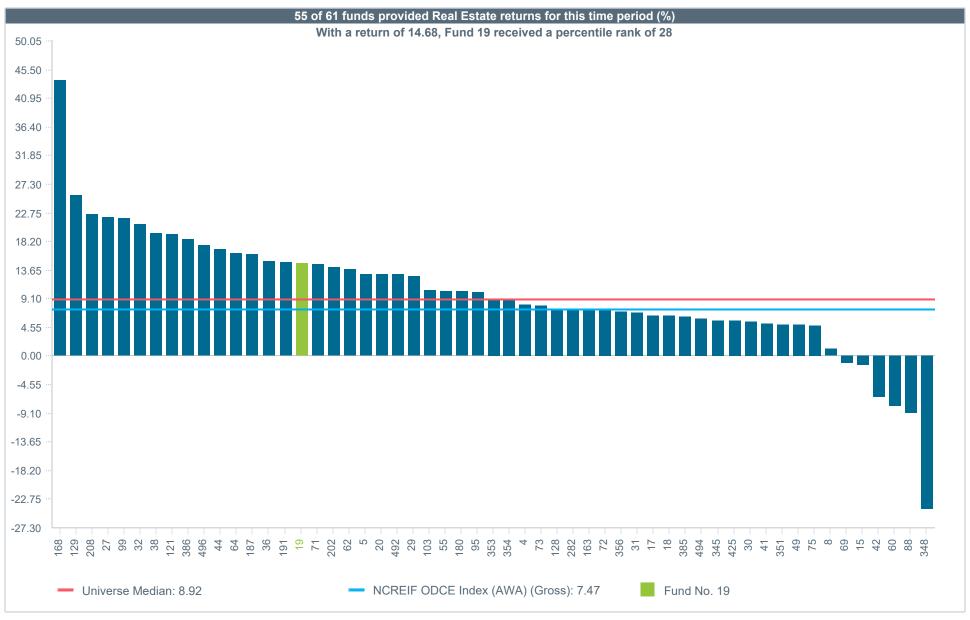


Calendar Year Rates of Return (%)	Cumulative Performance (Growth of \$100)					
Fund No. 19 does not have re	turn data for Global Fixed Income					

	Annualized Returns (%)		
	1 Year	3 Years	5 Years
Fund No. 19	N/A	N/A	N/A
Bloomberg Gbl Agg Bond Index	N/A	N/A	N/A
Variance	N/A	N/A	N/A



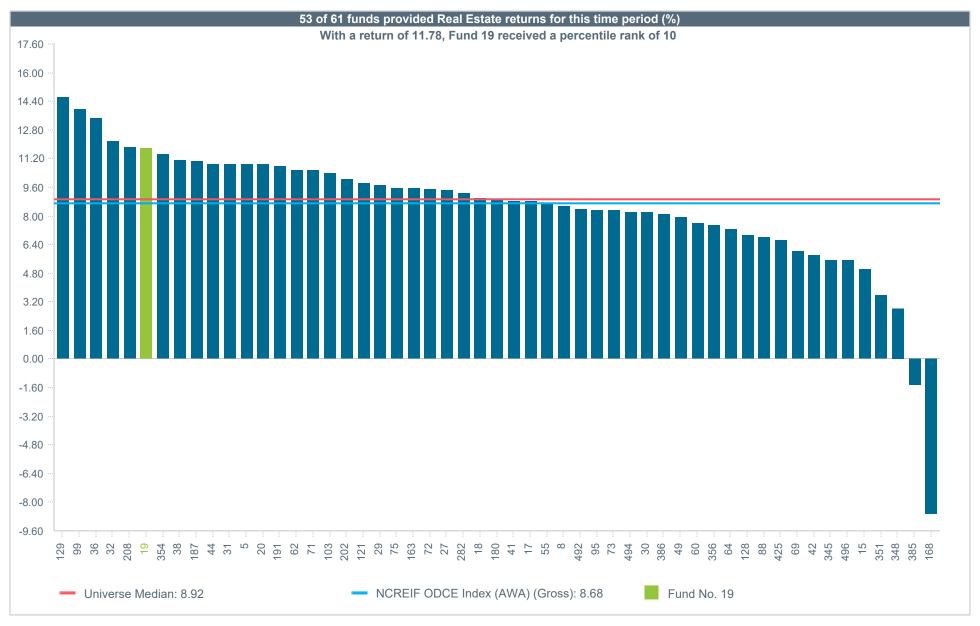
1 Year Annualized Real Estate Returns As of December 31, 2022





5 Year Annualized Real Estate Returns

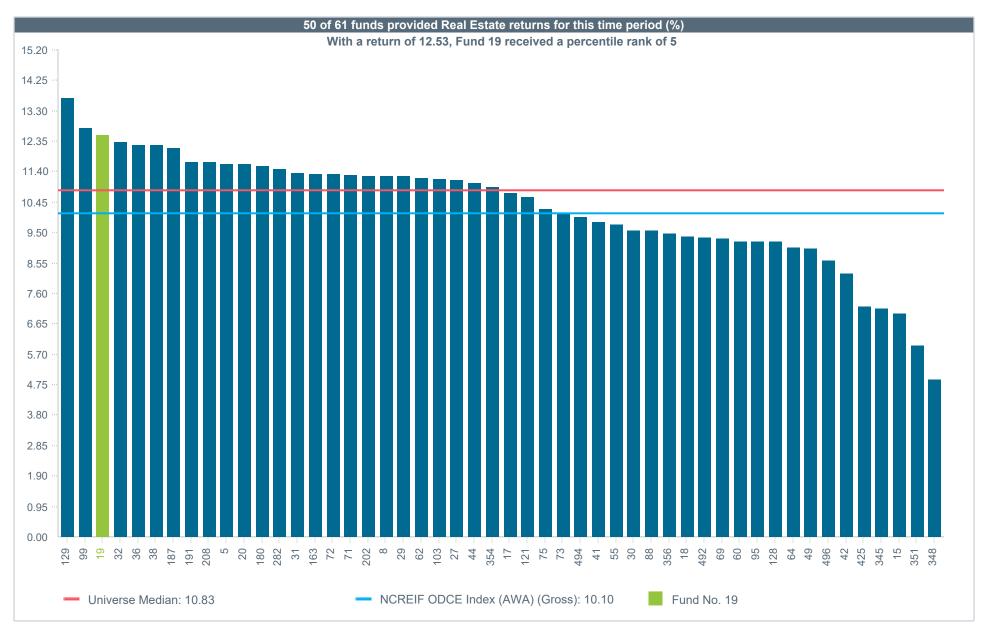
As of December 31, 2022



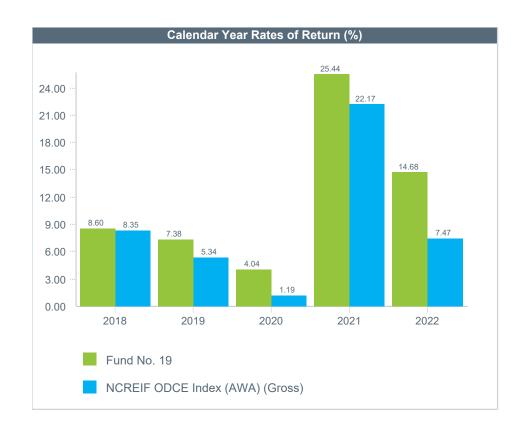


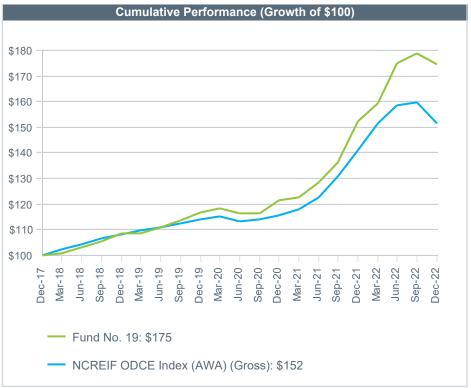
10 Year Annualized Real Estate Returns

As of December 31, 2022



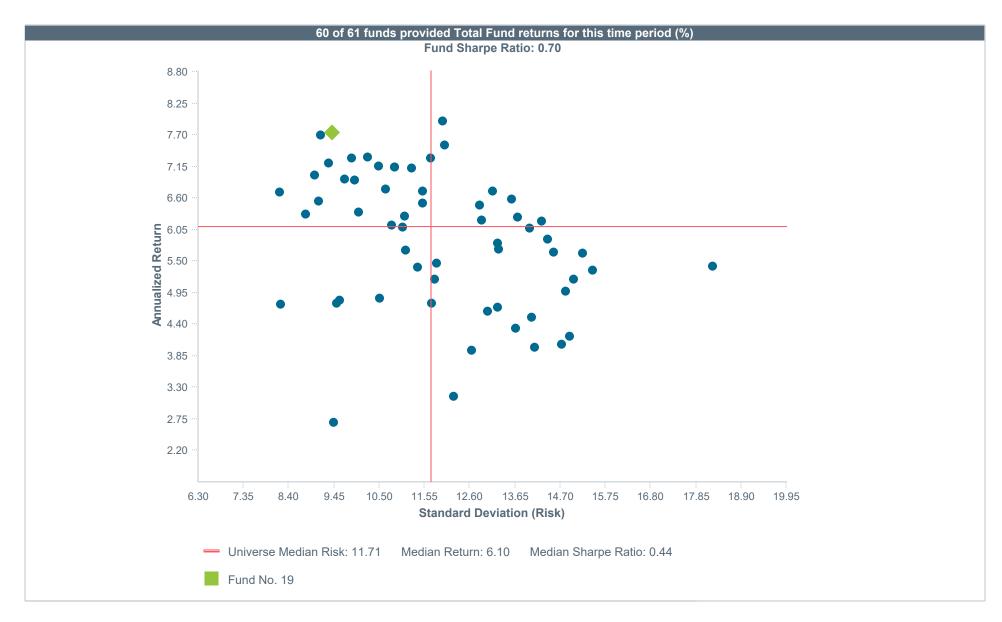






	Annualized Returns (%)		
	1 Year	3 Years	5 Years
Fund No. 19	14.68	14.39	11.78
NCREIF ODCE Index (AWA) (Gross)	7.47	9.93	8.68
Variance	7.21	4.46	3.10











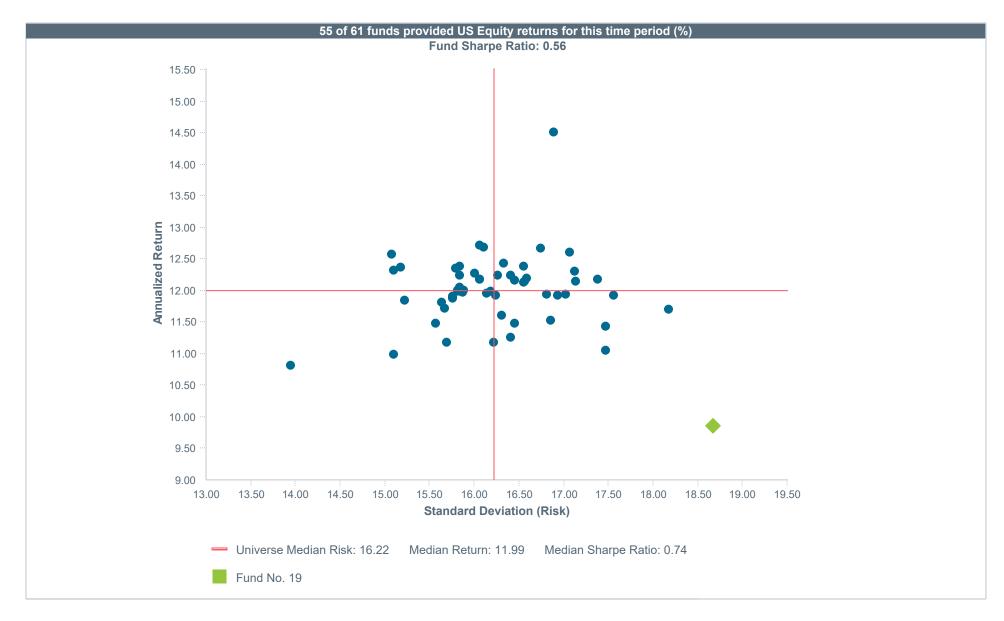












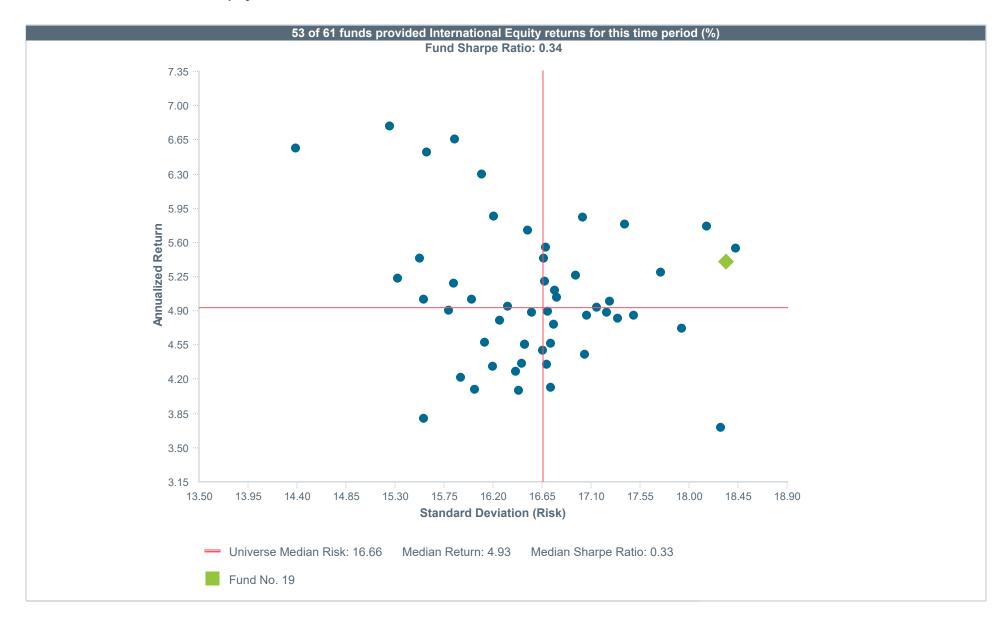






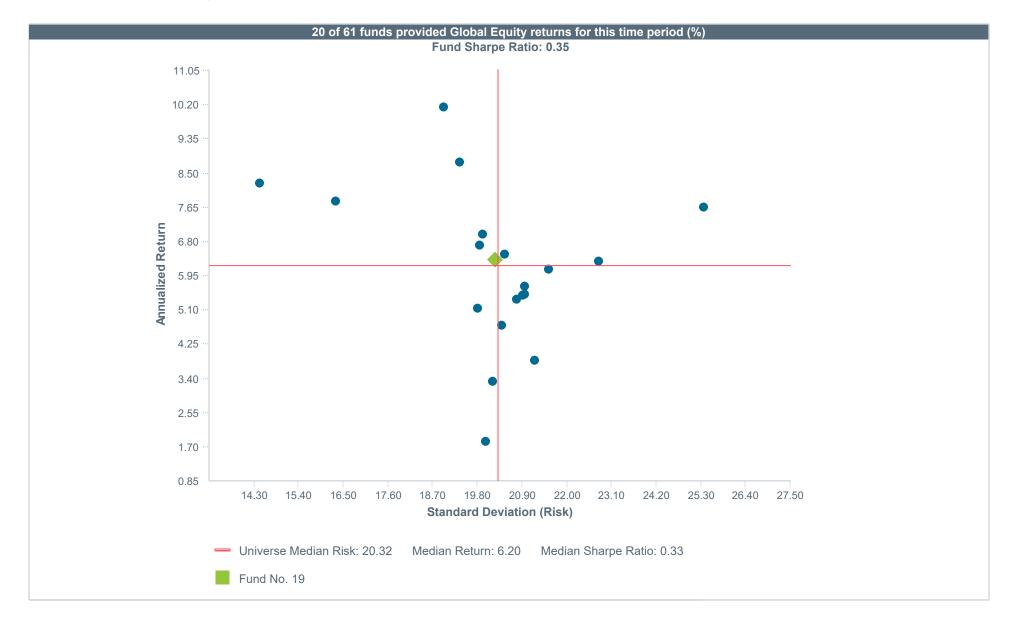






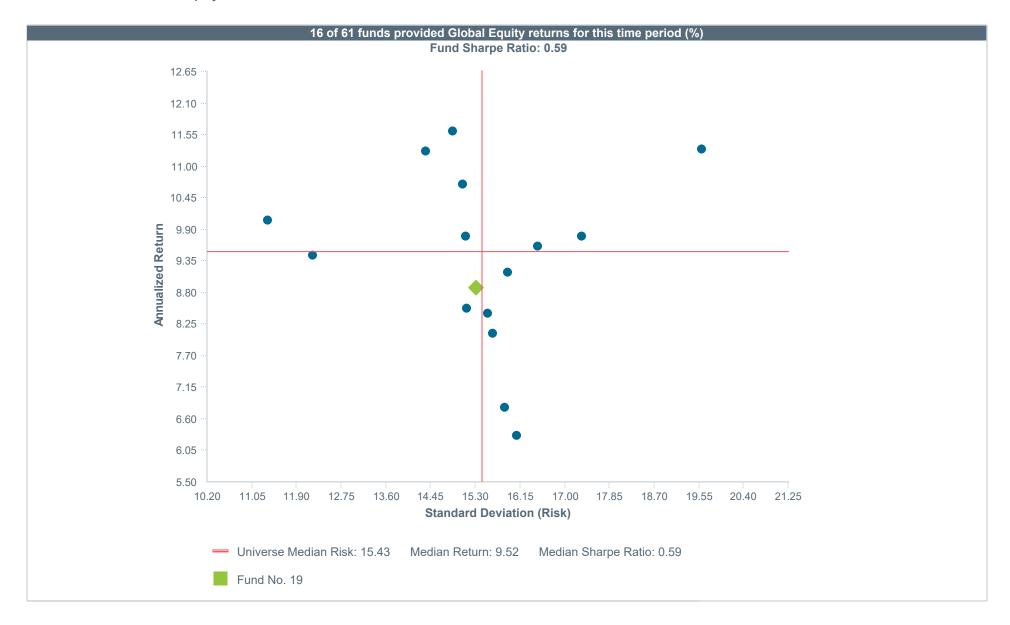






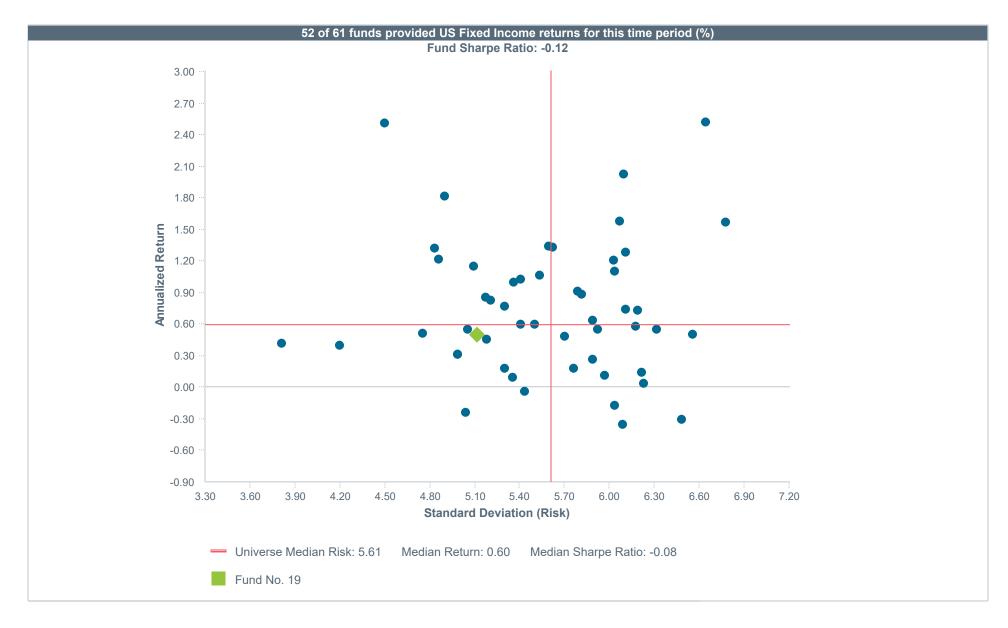






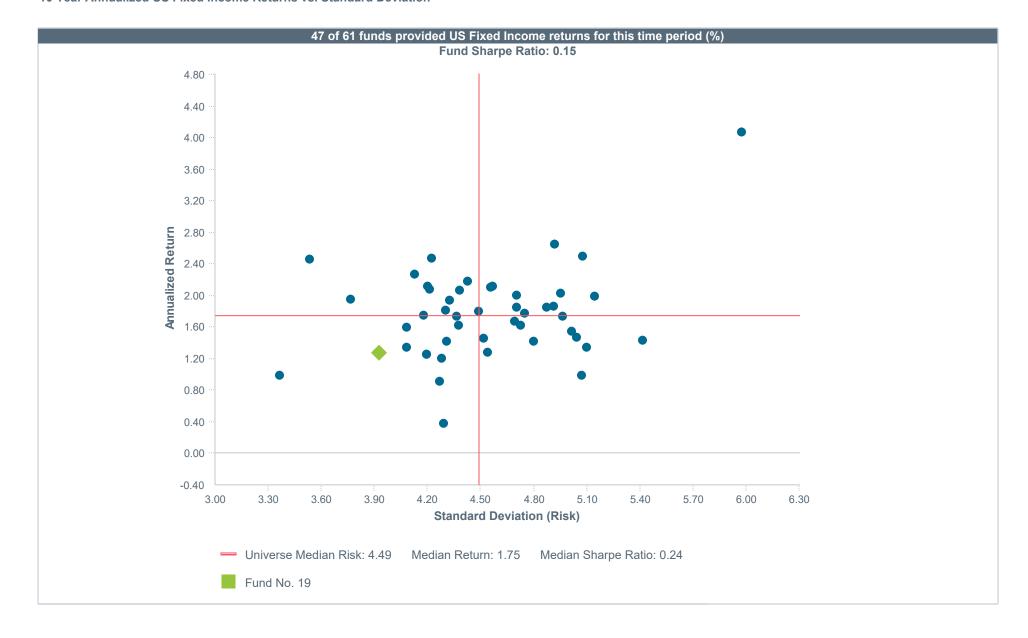








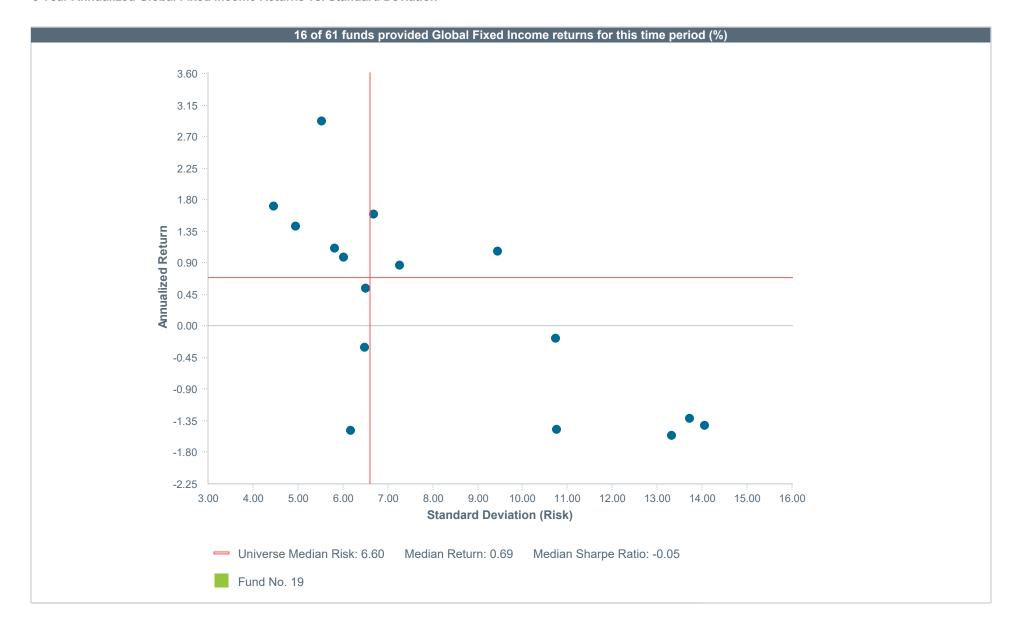






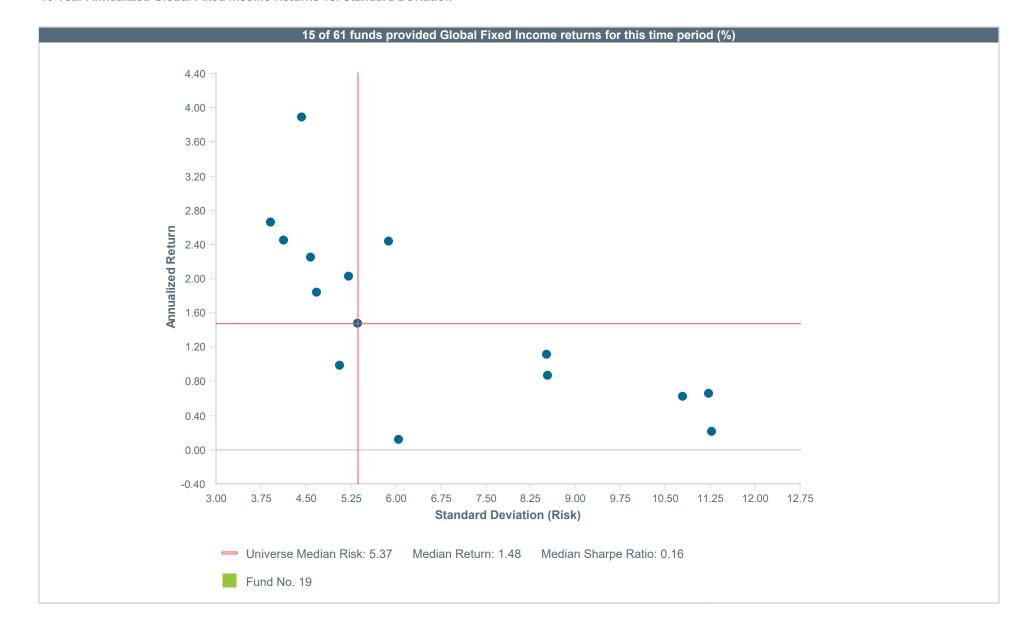


## 5 Year Annualized Global Fixed Income Returns vs. Standard Deviation



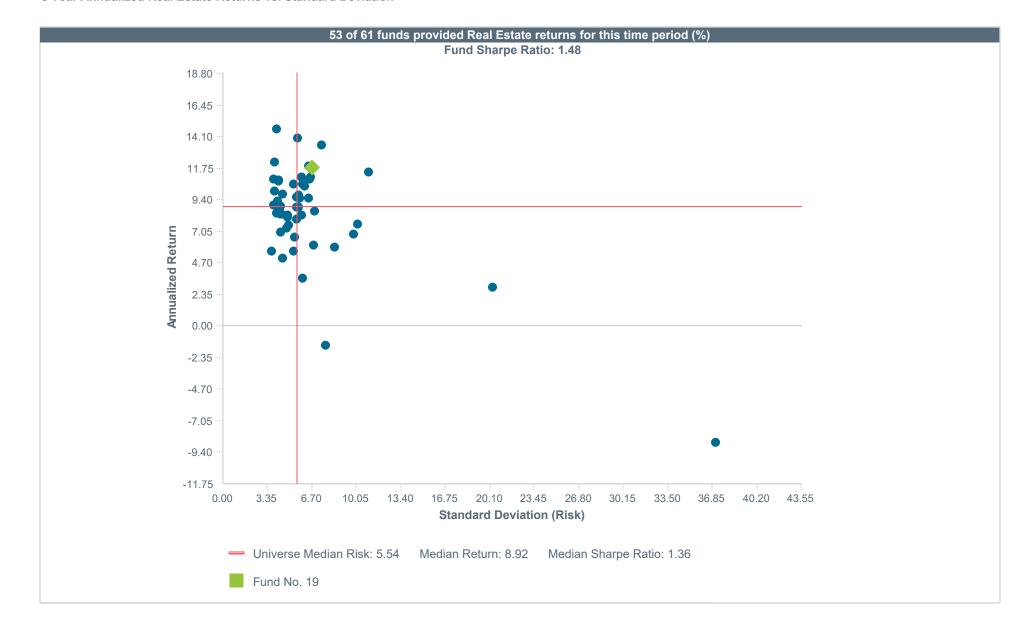






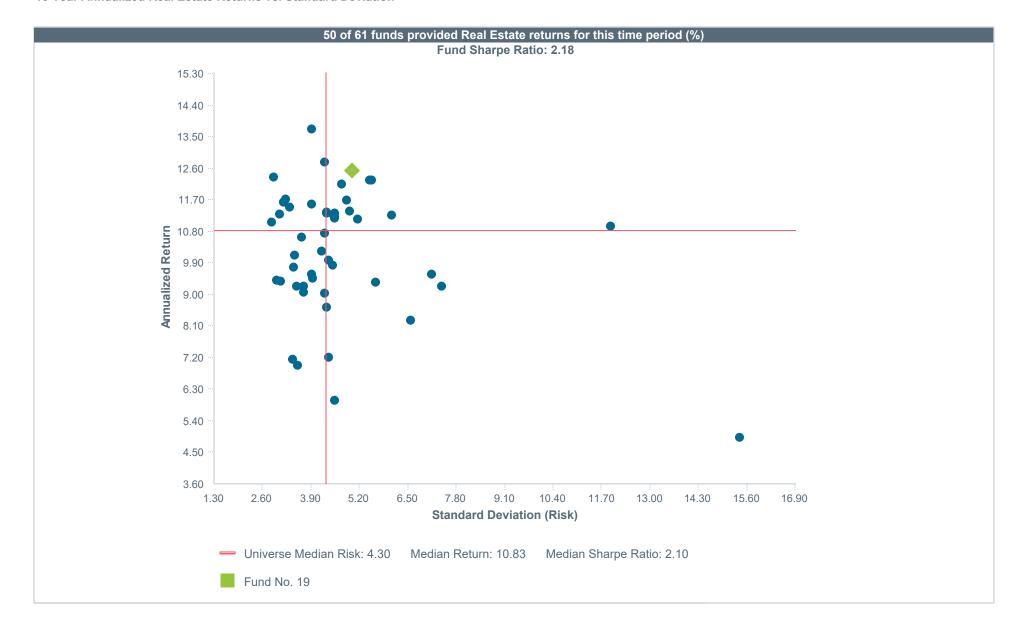






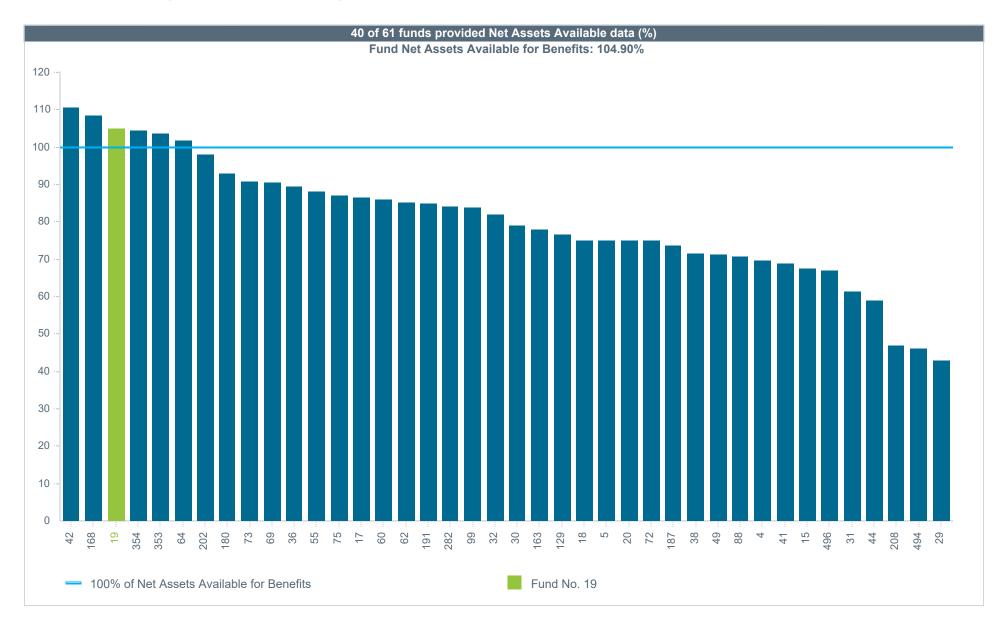








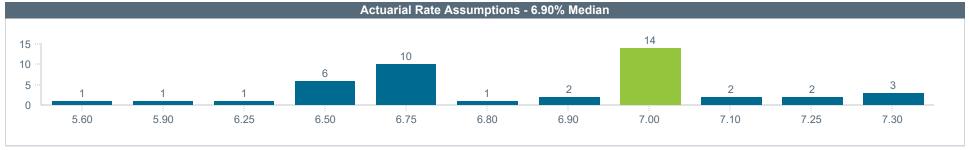


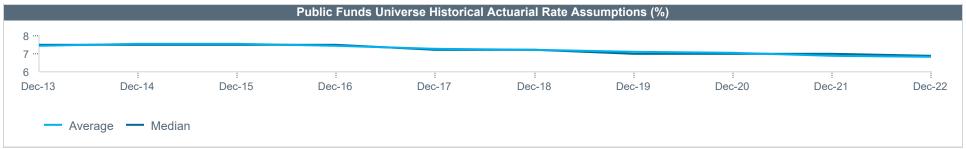


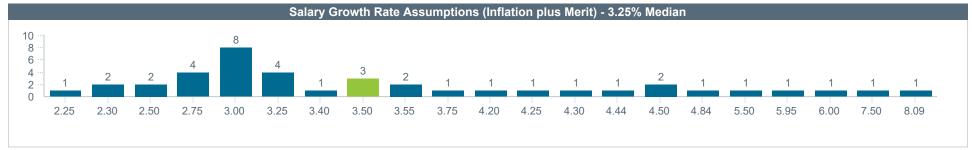




Actuarial Assumption Rates As of December 31, 2022









Funds that did not provide data will not appear in the chart.



Overlay Survey Summary

As of December 31, 2022

### **Overlay Survey Summary**

Q1. Of the 61 participants in the 2022 Q4 Public Fund Report, 38 participants provided a response to the Overlay Survey. Of those participants, 17 are currently using a form of overlay, 1 is considering evaluating a form of overlay, and 20 are not currently using or considering evaluating any form of overlay.

- Q2. Of the 16 participants that provided a response to the Overlay Survey and have exposure to an overlay manager or managers, the purposes of the overlay programs are distributed as follows:
  - 31 % Manage foreign currency risk
  - 25 % Generate alpha
  - 0 % Match Plan liabilities more closely (either as part of an explicit or conceptual framework)
  - 6 % Express a view on US Dollar
  - 0 % Manage market risk within an LDI construct
  - 25 % Tactical asset allocation
  - 56 % Cash equitization
  - 56 % Rebalancing management
  - 19 % Transition management
  - 13 % Other
- Q3. Of the 8 participants that provided a response to the Overlay Survey and have exposure to a currency manager or managers, the program structures are distributed as follows:
  - 50 % Static hedge ratio
  - 25 % Dynamic hedging program where manager varies the hedge ratio
  - 25 % Alpha generating currency manager focused on absolute return
- Q4. Of the 6 participants that provided a response to the Overlay Survey and indicated use of a hedge ratio on a currency program, the responses are distributed as follows:
  - 1 response indicated 25 % hedge on All Equities
  - 1 response indicated 50 % hedge on All foreign currency exposure in the Fund
  - 4 responses indicated 50 % hedge on Developed Equity exposure
  - 1 response indicated 65 % hedge on Developed Equity exposure
  - 1 response indicated 75 % hedge on Developed Equity exposure
  - 2 responses indicated 50 % hedge on International Equity exposure
  - 1 response indicated 65 % hedge on International Equity exposure
  - 1 response indicated 50 % hedge on Other



Supplemental Questions As of December 31, 2022

# **Supplemental Questions**

- Q1. Of the 38 respondents, the methods of Private Equity reporting are distributed as follows:
  - 37 % Valuations and cash flows are updated and reflected as received by custodian
  - 8 % Reported on a 1 month lag to account for additional valuations and cash flow activity
  - 55 % Reported on a 1 quarter lag to account for most all valuations and cash flow activity
- Q2. Of the 43 respondents, the methods of Private Real Estate reporting are distributed as follows:
  - 44 % Valuations and cash flows are updated and reflected as received by custodian
  - 9 % Reported on a 1 month lag to account for additional valuations and cash flow activity
  - 47 % Reported on a 1 quarter lag to account for most all valuations and cash flow activity
- Q3. Of the 37 respondents, the responses to whether or not Private Equity and/or Private Real Estate valuations are restated once final valuations are received from the managers are distributed as follows:
  - 19 % Answered 'Yes' valuations are restated
  - 81 % Answered 'No' valuations are not restated
- Q4. Of the 35 respondents, the responses to whether or not a third party risk software provider is used are distributed as follows:
  - 26 % Answered 'Yes'
  - 74 % Answered 'No'



Addendum and Glossary

As of December 31, 2022

### **Miscellaneous Comments**

- · Performance shown is gross of fees, with the exception of the following:
  - Funds 8, 31, 49, 60, 350, and 351: Performance shown is net of fees.
  - Funds 4, 55, 75, and 85: Performance shown for Real Estate is net of fees.
- Performance shown is calculated using quarterly performance provided by participating public funds.
- Performance shown may differ from a fund's actual performance due to rounding.
- Net Assets Available for Benefits includes funding percentage valuation as of dates between December 2021 and December 2022.
  - Fund 96: Net Assets Available for Benefits shown is the higher funded ratio for one of two commingled systems reported by the fund.
- · Allocations shown reflect dedicated managers/mandates rather than actual exposure, with the exception of the following:
  - Funds 29, 86, and 119: Performance shown for Global Fixed Income includes US and Non-US Fixed Income funds.
  - Fund 121: Performance shown for Global Fixed Income includes Non-US Fixed Income funds.
  - Funds 4, 42, 64, 99, 202, and 240: Performance shown for US Fixed Income includes US and Non-US Fixed Income funds.

#### **Glossary of Terms**

**Beta** - A measure of the sensitivity of a portfolio to the movements in the market. It is a measure of a portfolio's non-diversifiable or systematic risk. Calculation is based on quarterly periodicity.

Return - Compounded rate of return for the period.

% Return - The time-weighted rate of return of a portfolio for a given period.

**Sharpe Ratio** - Represents the excess rate of return over the risk-free return (i.e., ICE BofAML 3 Mo US T-Bill Index unless specified otherwise), divided by the standard deviation of the excess return to the risk free asset. The result is the absolute rate of return per unit of risk. The higher the value, the better the product's historical risk-adjusted performance. Calculation is based on quarterly periodicity.

**Standard Deviation** - A statistical measure of the range of a portfolio's performance. The variability of a return around its average return over a specified time period. Calculation is based on quarterly periodicity.



